Gert Oostindie & Inge Klinkers

DECOLONISING THE CARIBBEAN

Dutch Policies in a Comparative Perspective





Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective

Gert Oostindie

Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective:

Decolonising the Caribbean Gert Oostindie, Inge Klinkers, 2003 Annotation Elizabeth A Kaye specializes in communications as part of her coaching and consulting practice She has edited Requirements for Certification since the 2000 Dutch Racism Philomena Essed, Isabel Hoving, 2014-03-01 Dutch Racism is the first comprehensive study of its kind The approach is unique not comparative but relational in unraveling the legacy of racism in the Netherlands and the former colonies Authors contribute to identifying the complex ways in which racism operates in and beyond the national borders shaped by European and global influences and intersecting with other systems of domination Contrary to common sense beliefs it appears that old fashioned biological notions of race never disappeared At the same time the Netherlands echoes if not leads a wider European trend where offensive statements about Muslims are an everyday phenomenon Dutch Racism challenges readers to question what happens when the moral rejection of racism looses ground The volume captures the layered nature of Dutch racism through a plurality of registers methods and disciplinary approaches from sociology and history to literary analysis art history and psychoanalysis all different elements competing for relevance truth value and explanatory power This range of voices and visions offers illuminating insights in the two closely related questions that organize this book what factors contribute to the complexity of Dutch racism And why is the concept of racism so intensely contested The volume will speak to audiences across the humanities and social sciences and can be used as textbook in undergraduate as well as graduate courses Philomena Essed is professor of Critical Race Gender and Leadership studies Antioch University USA PhD in Leadership and Change Program Her books and edited volumes include Everyday Racism Understanding Everyday Racism Race Critical Theories A Companion to Gender Studies outstanding 2005 CHOICE award and Clones Fakes and Posthumans Cultures of Replication Isabel Hoving is diversity officer at the Leiden University and affiliated with the Department of Film and Literary Studies of Leiden University Her books include In Praise of New Travellers Veranderingen van het alledaagse and several other volumes on migration Caribbean literatures African literature and art In addition to her academic work she is an awarded youth writer **Postcolonial Netherlands** Gert Oostindie, 2011 The Netherlands is home to one million citizens with roots in the former colonies Indonesia Suriname and the Antilles Entitlement to Dutch citizenship pre migration acculturation in Dutch language and culture as well as a strong rhetorical argument We are here because you were there were strong assets of the first generation This postcolonial bonus indeed facilitated their integration In the process the initial distance to mainstream Dutch culture diminished Postwar Dutch society went through serious transformations Its once lily white population now includes two million non Western migrants and the past decade witnessed heated debates about multiculturalism The most important debates about the postcolonial migrant communities centeracknowledgmentgement and the inclusion of colonialism and its legacies in the national memorial culture This resulted in state sponsored gestures ranging from financial compensation to monuments The ensemble of such gestures

reflect a guilt ridden and inconsistent attempt to do justice to the colonial past and to Dutch citizens with colonial roots Postcolonial Netherlands is the first scholarly monograph to address these themes in an internationally comparative framework Upon its publication in the Netherlands 2010 the book elicited much praise but also serious objections to some of the author s theses such as his prediction about the diminishing relevance of postcolonial roots Publisher's description

Historical Companion to Postcolonial Literatures - Continental Europe and its Empires Prem Poddar, 2008-07-03 Regional Editors John Beverley Charles Forsdick Pierre Philippe Fraiture Ruth Ben Ghiat Theo D haen Lars Jensen Birthe Kundrus Elizabeth Monasterios Phillip Rothwell Your complete reference to the postcolonial literatures of Continental European Empires Written by expert scholars in the fields of postcolonial studies the entries cover major events ideas movements and figures in postcolonial histories The entries range from the first European overseas the first explorations settlements and colonies right up to decolonisation They highlight the relevance of colonial histories to the cultural social political and literary formations of contemporary postcolonial societies and nations By outlining the historical contexts of postcolonial literatures the companion unlocks contemporary debates about race colonialism neo colonialism politics economics culture **Europe after Empire** Elizabeth Buettner, 2016-03-24 Europe after Empire is a pioneering comparative and language history of European decolonization from the formal ending of empires to the postcolonial European present Elizabeth Buettner charts the long term development of post war decolonization processes as well as the histories of inward and return migration from former empires which followed She shows that not only were former colonies remade as a result of the path to decolonization so too was Western Europe with imperial traces scattered throughout popular and elite cultures consumer goods religious life political formations and ideological terrains People were also inwardly mobile including not simply Europeans returning home but Asians Africans West Indians and others who made their way to Europe to forge new lives The result is a Europe fundamentally transformed by multicultural diversity and cultural hybridity and by the destabilization of assumptions about race culture and the meanings of place and where imperial legacies and memories live on New West Indian guide ,2007 **European Review of Latin American and Caribbean Studies** ,2005 Anthropologica, 2003 Includes reports of meetings of the institute The Oxford Encyclopedia of the Modern World Peter N. Stearns, 2008 The Encyclopedia of the Modern World delves into the period from 1750 to the present providing special attention to social economic cultural and political topics applicable to the time The breadth of knowledge offered within this multivolume set is astounding with features spanning articles on countries regions and ethnic groups themes involving social history demography family life politics economics religion thought education science and technology and culture events such as major wars and extensive coverage of the United States Detailed articles cover not only the major facts but the interpretations as well and are written for readers who are not specialists in the particular area Enriched with over 800 halftones and 50 maps this reference work is essential for any scholar general reader collector or curator interested in this

rich and varied time in history Through its fluent global coverage The Encyclopedia of Modern World provides information about and interpretation of major developments across particular regions both salient events and regional perspectives on common themes such as politics demography social class and gender Readers can explore topics that have global implications such as migration childhood and foods topics that can be viewed through a combination of global patterns and key comparisons Entries also shed light on standard geographic and ethnic units such as Scandinavia Korea or the Gypsies in the modern period The Encyclopedia presents unprecedented coverage of global processes and institutions themselves including the International Red Cross and the League of Nations Publisher Bijdragen tot de taal-, land- en volkenkunde van Nederlandsch-Indië ,2003 Literatur overzicht issued with v 95 Paradise Overseas Gert Oostindie, 2005 Presents a tour around the main themes of Dutch Caribbean history and its contemporary legacies Drawing on expertise in Caribbean and Latin American studies this work posits an analysis of the Dutch Caribbean in a comparative framework It is aimed at historians anthropologists and political scientists alike Berkshire Encyclopedia of World History ,2005 A comprehensive encyclopedia of world history with 538 articles that trace the development of human history with a focus on area studies global history anthropology geography science arts literature economics women s studies African American studies and cultural studies related to all regions of the world Provided by publisher Internationale Bibliographie der The Low Countries Stichting Ons Erfdeel, 1993 Rezensionen wissenschaftlicher Literatur ,2007 Luc Devoldere, 2004 The Low Countries is a yearbook aimed at presenting to the world the culture and society of the Dutch speaking area which embraces both the Netherlands and also Flanders the northern part of Belgium The articles in this vearbook survey the living contemporary culture of the Low Countries as well as their cultural heritage It provides information about literature and the arts but also about broad social and historical development in Flanders and the International Bibliography of Book Reviews of Scholarly Literature Chiefly in the Fields of Arts and Netherlands Revista mexicana del Caribe .2004 Humanities and the Social Sciences ,2004 Pensamiento propio ,2003

Europe Since 1914 John M. Merriman, J. M. Winter, 2006 Presents alphabetized articles on approximately eight hundred topics related to the history of Europe from the Bolshevik Revolution to the European Union covering political social cultural military scientific and economic aspects and includes maps a chronology and illustrations
Handbook of Latin American Studies, Vol. 60 Lawrence Boudon, 2005-02-01 The one source that sets reference collections on Latin American studies apart from all other geographic areas of the world The Handbook has provided scholars interested in Latin American with a bibliographical source of a quality unavailable to scholars in most other branches of area studies Latin American Research Review Beginning with volume 41 1979 the University of Texas Press became the publisher of the Handbook of Latin American Studies the most comprehensive annual bibliography in the field Compiled by the Hispanic Division of the Library of Congress and annotated by a corps of more than 130 specialists in various disciplines the Handbook alternates from year

to year between social sciences and humanities The Handbook annotates works on Mexico Central America the Caribbean and the Guianas Spanish South America and Brazil as well as materials covering Latin America as a whole Most of the subsections are preceded by introductory essays that serve as biannual evaluations of the literature and research under way in specialized areas The Handbook of Latin American Studies is the oldest continuing reference work in the field Lawrence Boudon of the Library of Congress Hispanic Division has been the editor since 2000 and Katherine D McCann has been assistant editor since 1999 The subject categories for Volume 60 are as follows Art History including ethnohistory Literature including translations from the Spanish and Portuguese Music Philosophy Latin American Thought

Thank you very much for downloading **Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective**. As you may know, people have look hundreds times for their favorite books like this Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective, but end up in harmful downloads.

Rather than reading a good book with a cup of tea in the afternoon, instead they are facing with some harmful bugs inside their laptop.

Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly.

Our book servers hosts in multiple countries, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one.

Kindly say, the Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective is universally compatible with any devices to read

https://pinehillpark.org/files/publication/fetch.php/Ultimate Ai Blog Writer For Bloggers.pdf

Table of Contents Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective

- 1. Understanding the eBook Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective
 - User-Friendly Interface

Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective

- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective User Reviews and Ratings
 - Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective Free and Paid eBooks
 - Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective Public Domain eBooks
 - Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective eBook Subscription Services
 - Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective eBook Formats
 - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective Compatibility with Devices
 - Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective
 - Interactive Elements Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective
- 8. Staying Engaged with Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective
 - o Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective
 - Setting Reading Goals Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time

Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective

- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective Introduction

In todays digital age, the availability of Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether youre a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective books and manuals,

several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

FAQs About Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective Books

What is a Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. How do I create a Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective PDF? There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. How do I edit a Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective PDF? Editing a PDF can be done with

software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. How do I convert a Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective PDF to another file format? There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. How do I password-protect a Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective PDF? Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective :

ultimate ai blog writer for bloggers
ultimate ai code assistant ideas for small business
trending entry level remote jobs ideas in the united states
trending viral content ideas tips usa
trending personal brand on instagram guide for freelancers
ultimate ai blog writer ideas near me
ugc rates usa for beginners 2025
trending personal brand on linkedin guide for content

trending personal brand on linkedin guide for content creators trending personal brand on instagram tips online trending short form content ideas for beginners 2025 trending personal brand on linkedin ideas in 2025 trending virtual team building ideas for beginners for freelancers trending remote work productivity for freelancers ultimate ai code assistant for moms trending short form content ideas guide in usa

Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective:

Advanced Engineering Mathematics Solution Manual Get instant access to our step-by-step Advanced Engineering Mathematics solutions manual. Our solution manuals are written by Chegg experts so you can be ... Advanced Engineering Mathematics 2nd Edition Textbook ... Access Advanced Engineering Mathematics 2nd Edition solutions now. Our solutions are written by Chegg experts so you can be assured of the highest quality! (PDF) Advanced Engineering Mathematics Solutions Manual Advanced Engineering Mathematics Solutions Manual. Manual Solutions to Advanced Engineering Mathematics If you're looking for the Manual Solutions to Advanced Engineering Mathematics 6th Edition, no worries, I have the best solution textbook ... Solution Manual for Advanced Engineering Mathematics ... Feb 9, 2021 — Solution Manual for Advanced Engineering Mathematics 2nd Edition by Michael Greenberg download answer key, test bank, solutions manual ... advanced engineering mathematics This Manual contains: (I) Detailed solutions of the even-numbered problems. (II) General comments on the purpose of each section and its classroom ... Advanced Engineering Mathematics 2nd Edition (PDF) ... Advanced Engineering Mathematics 2nd Edition (PDF) Michael D. Greenberg Solutions manual. Order the ebook or the instructor solutions manual via ... Advanced Engineering Mathematics - 10th Edition Find step-by-step solutions and answers to Advanced Engineering Mathematics - 9780470458365, as well as thousands of textbooks so you can move forward with ... Student Solutions Manual to Accompany Advanced ... The Student Solutions Manual to Accompany Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Fifth Edition is designed to help you get the most out of your course ... advanced engineering mathematics greenberg chegg Download Free Advanced Engineering Mathematics Greenberg Solution Manual Read Pdf Free advanced engineering mathematics michael greenberg advanced engineering ... Marketing Final Exam - McGraw-Hill Connect Flashcards Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like Starbucks integrates its activities to connect with customers at each contact point to move ... McGraw Hill Marketing 1, 2, and 3 Flashcards McGraw Hill Marketing 10th edition chapters 1, 2, and 3 Learn with flashcards, games, and more — for free. Chapter 10 Marketing Quiz McGraw Hill answers 1-20 Chapter 13 Marketing Quiz McGraw Hill 1-20 answers Chapter 8 Marketing Quiz McGraw Hill, Principles ... -YouTube Marketing Exam 1 - Name: Date: MARKETING - TEST ... View Test prep - Marketing Exam 1 from MK 351 at Park University. Name: Date: MARKETING - TEST #1 Chapters 1-9 Total points 100 Short Answer: Please ... sample McGraw hill questions and answers - 1. Marketing ... sample McGraw hill questions and answers marketing achieves company goals

Decolonising The Caribbean Dutch Policies In A Comparative Perspective

meeting and exceeding customer needs better than the competition and, in turn, Answers to Ouizzes, Tests, and Final Exam McGraw-Hill ... Detailed illustrations, practical examples, and hundreds of test questions make it easy to learn the material quickly. This fully revised resource starts with ... Solved Exams - BA153.1233.F2 Connect The Marketing Oct 27, 2020 — You'll get a detailed solution from a subject matter expert that helps you learn core concepts. See Answer ... Connect | McGraw Hill Test Builder Guide Test Builder User Guide. Explore how to build a customized exam using McGraw Hill's Test Builder. Exams can be exported in multiple online and printable formats ... To Educate the Human Potential by Maria Montessori A great emphasis is placed upon placing seeds of motivation and "wonder" in the child's mind, using a big, integrating picture of the world which is supposed to ... (6) To Educate the Human Potential (6) To Educate the Human Potential. \$13.00. This book is intended to help teachers to envisage the child's needs after the age of six. To Educate the Human Potential This book is intended to help teachers to envisage the child's needs after the age of six. Equipped in their whole being for the adventure of life, ... To educate the human potential: Maria Montessori The introduction explains that this book is meant to follow Education for a New World, and it "helps teachers envisage the child's needs after age six. To Educate The Human Potential To Educate The Human Potential ... A more comprehensive study of child development, this book is a companion volume to Education For A New World. While unfolding ... To Educate the Human Potential vol.6 To Educate the Human Potential is intended to help teachers to envisage the child's needs after the age of six. Regarding the cosmic plan, imagination, ... To Educate the Human Potential by Maria Montessori She addresses human development in its entirety, and the development of the human race. Moreover, this book takes a larger look at life and the cosmos, and ... To Educate the Human Potential by Maria Montessori | eBook Overview. This book is intended to follow Education for a New World and to help teachers to envisage the child's needs after the age of six. In Her Words: To Educate the Human Potential Our teaching must only answer the mental needs of the child, never dictate them. Full text of "To Educate The Human Potential Ed. 2nd" The universe is an imposing reality, and an answer to all questions. We shall walk together on this path of life, for all things arc part of the universe, and ...