

Decentralization of the Socialist State

*Intergovernmental Finance
in Transition Economies*

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Decentralization Of The Socialist State Intergovernmental Finance In Transition Economies

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Ebel, Christine Wallich**



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Decentralization of the Socialist State Richard Miller Bird, Robert D. Ebel, Christine Wallich, 1995-01-01 World Bank Discussion Paper No 271 This study incorporates data from comparable surveys across five African countries Ghana Malawi Mali Senegal and Tanzania to analyze how small and micro enterprises have been positively and negatively affected by policy liberalization schemes Some grow rapidly by adapting their products while others stagnate because of import competition and increased self employment Comparisons were made between small firms with 6 to 49 workers and microenterprises with fewer than 6 The study suggests a two pronged strategy 1 to facilitate widespread participation in microenterprises broad measures are needed to lower the costs of entry generate demand for their goods and services raise the educational level and incomes of the poor and encourage informal financial institutions 2 to stimulate growth of potentially dynamic enterprises well targeted measures may be appropriate to lower the costs of entry increase access to credit and provide demand driven business services Also available in French ISBN 0 8213 3907 0 Stock No 13907 *Decentralization of the Socialist State* Banco Mundial, 1995 **Decentralization of the socialist state : intergovernmental finance in transiton economis** Banco Mundial, 1995 **The Economics of Centralism and Local Autonomy** P. Bryson, 2010-10-17 A comparative analysis of the process of public sector transition from central planning to market democracy It is the story of the difficulties and complexities of moving to a system of greater autonomy for the subnational governments of the Czech and Slovak Republics including the future of fiscal policies after the global recession *Decentralization, Local Governance, and Localizing the Sustainable Development Goals in Asia and the Pacific* Bruno Carrasco, Hanif A. Rahemtulla, Rainer Rohdewohld, 2022-10-12 Since its adoption in 2015 the 2030 Agenda on Sustainable Development has shaped not only international development cooperation but also the design of national trajectories for social and economic development In tandem with other global agendas adopted that year such as the Paris Agreement on Climate Change and UN Habitat s New Urban Agenda it remains the global and regional blueprint for sustainable development despite the COVID 19 pandemic The term localizing the Sustainable Development Goals SDGs has been used to capture the importance of subnational governments for achieving national SDG agendas However there is little deeper analysis of the required nexus between fiscal political and legal arrangements for SNGs their involvement in national policy arenas which discuss and decide on national SDG strategies and the need for locally disaggregated data systems on the one hand and effective SDG localization strategies on the other hand It is this aspect which the present publication explores in greater detail by using country examples and conceptual analyses The text will be of interest to policymakers scholars students and practitioners in public policy and public administration decentralization and sustainable development with a focus on the Asia and Pacific region The Open Access version of this book available at www.taylorfrancis.com has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivative License CC BY NC ND 3 0 IGO Decentralization and Local Development in

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Association-Tax Institute of America National Tax Association, 1995

Public Finance in Developing and Transitional

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