

# Chinese Grammar

Synchronic and Diachronic Perspectives

Hilary Chappell

# <u>Chinese Grammar Synchronic And Diachronic</u> <u>Perspectives</u>

Yongping Zhu

#### **Chinese Grammar Synchronic And Diachronic Perspectives:**

Chinese Grammar Hilary Chappell, 2004-01 This book presents pioneering accounts by leading scholars of twelve central aspects of the grammar of Chinese languages Deploying a combination of historical and typological approaches it shows the variety and diversity of Chinese languages as well as the extent to which these and their dialects differ from Mandarin Each author provides full background information on the language or dialect under consideration including its historical and contemporary context In her introduction Dr Chappell describes the history and geography of Chinese languages A must read a vital reassessment of the field which shows there is much to be learned by integrating historical study with dialectal investigation Journal of Linguistics Chappell combines typological observations of Sinitic and non Sinitic languages with general linguistic theory in a most satisfying fashion A very welcome refeshing and exciting contribution Cahiers de Linguistique Hilary Chappell is senior lecturer in linguistics at La Trobe University Her published work includes The Grammar of Inalienability with William McGregor Amsterdam 1995 She is currently writing a book on the typology of New Perspectives on Aspect and Modality in Chinese Historical Linguistics Barbara Chinese languages Meisterernst, 2018-12-28 This book presents new perspectives on the study of Aspect and Modality in Chinese Historical Linguistics Based on the international Workshop on Aspect and Modality in Chinese the book includes the latest research findings in the field to make them available not only to specialists in Classical and Buddhist Chinese but also to researchers and students of general linguistics and of the universals of language It also discusses different aspects of the AM Aspect Modality and the TAM Tense Aspect Modality system of Chinese It provides a comprehensive overview of both of the universally related systems of aspect and modality The first part of the book focuses on aspectual features of Chinese these include basic studies on the syntactic representation of the aspectual structure of the verb phrase in Archaic Chinese the aspectual function of different object constructions and their development temporal features of the verb phrase and the aspectual functions of no minalization processes The second part includes articles highlighting different aspects of the modal system or the interplay between tense aspect and modality in Chinese including a survey on the history of studies on modality in Chinese and the modal and temporal aspectual markers indicating future meanings a specialized study on modal deontic verbs in the Buddhist Vinaya texts the modal function of rhetorical questions in Buddhist Chinese and a study on the diachronic development of the aspectual and modal system in Chinese *Newest Trends in the Study of Grammaticalization* and Lexicalization in Chinese Janet Zhigun Xing, 2012-04-02 Grammaticalization and lexicalization have been two major issues in the study of diachronic change in the past few decades Drawing evidence from Western languages researchers have uncovered a number of characteristics of the process of grammaticalization and lexicalization as well as the relationship between the two However the question remains whether or not those characteristics are applicable to genetically unrelated and typologically different languages such as Chinese The contributors of this volume attempt to answer just this question

Based on Chinese historical data from the past three thousand years five articles in the volume investigate the development of a certain grammatical category the definite article M Fang modal verbs of volition A Peyraube and M Li the classifier class J Z Xing the repeater class C Zhang and the process of lexicalization X Dong while the remaining four articles are case studies of unique grammatical words which have all undergone a complicated process of grammaticalization and some involved lexicalization the sentence particle ye Q Chen the versatile directional verb li C Liu the degree adverb hen M Liu and C Chang and the giving verb gei F Tsao All these studies have identified tendencies of diachronic change in Chinese and some of them have also revealed certain typological characteristics that Chinese has compared to other languages

<u>Chinese Linguistics</u> Giorgio Francesco Arcodia, Bianca Basciano, 2021 This volume provides a broad introduction to Chinese linguistics It offers an accessible synthesis of the most relevant topics in the field both for researchers and scholars on China studies and for linguists including those with little or no previous knowledge of Chinese <u>Chinese Syntax in a Cross-linguistic Perspective</u> Yen-hui Audrey Li, Andrew Simpson, Wei-Tien Dylan Tsai, 2015 Chinese Syntax in a Cross linguistic Perspective collects twelve new papers that explore the syntax of Chinese in comparison with other languages

New Perspectives on Chinese Syntax Waltraud Paul, 2014-12-12 Mandarin Chinese has become indispensable for crosslinguistic comparison and syntactic theorizing It is nevertheless still difficult to obtain comprehensive answers to research questions because Chinese is often presented as an exotic language defying the analytical tools standardly used for other languages This book sets out to demystify Chinese It places controversial issues in the context of current syntactic theories and offers precise analyses based on a large array of representative data Although the focus is on Modern Mandarin earlier stages of Chinese are occasionally referred to in order to highlight striking continuities in its history VO order is one such constant factor thus invalidating the idea that Chinese went through a major word order change from OV to VO and back to OV Another claim often made for Chinese as an isolating language viz the existence of an impoverished inventory of parts of speech is likewise refuted Other long debated issues addressed here include the relevance of the dichotomy topic vs subject prominence and the role of Chinese as a recurring exception to crosscategorial harmonies posited in typological **Chinese Grammar** Hilary Chappell, 2004 The Routledge Encyclopedia of the Chinese Language Chan studies Sin-Wai, 2016-04-14 The Routledge Encyclopedia of the Chinese Language is an invaluable resource for language learners and linguists of Chinese worldwide those interested readers of Chinese literature and cultures and scholars in Chinese studies Featuring the research on the changing landscape of the Chinese language by a number of eminent academics in the field this volume will meet the academic linguistic and pedagogical needs of anyone interested in the Chinese language from Sinologists to Chinese linguists as well as teachers and learners of Chinese as a second language The encyclopedia explores a range of topics from research on oracle bone and bronze inscriptions to Chinese language acquisition to the language of the mass media This reference offers a guide to shifts over time in thinking about the Chinese language as well as providing an

overview of contemporary themes debates and research interests The editors and contributors are assisted by an editorial board comprised of the best and most experienced sinologists world wide The reference includes an introduction written by the editor which places the assembled texts in their historical and intellectual context The Encyclopedia of the Chinese Language is destined to be valued by scholars and students as a vital research resource The Sino-Tibetan Languages Graham Thurgood, Randy J. LaPolla, 2016-12-08 There are more native speakers of Sino Tibetan languages than of any other language family in the world Our records of these languages are among the oldest for any human language and the amount of active research on them has multiplied in the last few decades Now in its second edition and fully updated to include new research The Sino Tibetan Languages includes overview articles on individual languages with an emphasis on the less commonly described languages as well as descriptions and comments on the subgroups in which they occur There are overviews of the whole family on genetic classification and language contact syntax and morphology and also on word order typology There are also more detailed overview articles on the phonology morphosyntax and writing system of just the Sinitic side of the family Supplementing these overviews are articles on Shanghainese Cantonese and Mandarin dialects Tibeto Burman is reviewed by genetic or geographical sub group with overview articles on some of the major groups and areas and there are also detailed descriptions of 41 individual Tibeto Burman languages written by world experts in the field Designed for students and researchers of Asian languages The Sino Tibetan Languages is a detailed overview of the field This book is invaluable to language students experts requiring concise but thorough information on related languages and researchers working in historical typological and comparative linguistics NOTE: The Note: Wiebusch, 2013 2005, חחחחחחחחחחחחחחחחח Edinburgh Handbook of Evaluative Morphology Nicola Grandi, Lívia Körtvélyessy, 2015 This book reviews and debates the latest theoretical approaches to evaluative morphology This handbook covers the field of evaluative morphology i e the morphological processes used in word formation of diminutives augmentatives prejoratives and amelioratives It maps the theoretical achievements in the field and offers innovative approaches to the major questions Its discusses the scope of evaluative morphology its formal semantic pragmatic sociolinguistic and word formation issues and its relation to child language acquistion It covers both the synchronic method and dischronic perspective and analyses evaluative morphology in selected language families The majority of chapters make use of extensive databases to support theoretical considerations with relevant empirical data in order to provide a comprehensive and in depth picture of the field Divided into 2 distinct parts the handbook begins with 13 chapters discussing evaluative morphology in relation to areas such as pragmatics semantics linguistic universals and sociolinguistics The second part is comprised of descriptive chapters broken into the following subsets Eurasia South East Asia and Oceania Australia New Guinea Africa North America and South America This is the first volume to comprehensively review and evaluate the field It's theoretical chapters are based on extensive language samples It explains on going professional development and

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