



Directions In Art Digital Media

Hussin A.Rothana



Directions In Art Digital Media:

New Directions in Radical Cartography Phil Cohen, Mike Duggan, 2021-12-17 New Directions in Radical Cartography looks at the contemporary debates about the role of maps in society It explores the emergence of counter mapping as a distinctive field of practice and the impact that digital mapping technologies have had on cartographic practice and theory It includes original research accounts of mapping projects and detailed readings of maps The contributors explore how digital mapping technologies have sponsored a new wave of practices that seek to challenge the power that maps are commonly assumed to have They document the continued vitality of analogue maps in the hands of artists and activists who are pushing the boundaries of what is mappable in different ways New Directions in Radical Cartography draws on a rich body of mapping work that exists as part of community action urban ethnography environmental activism humanitarianism and public engagement *Understanding Startups From Idea to Market* Yenchun Jim Wu, Chih-Hung Yuan, Mu-Yen

Chen, 2022-04-08 **Digital Media Foundations** Richard Lewis, James Luciana, 2020-08-04 This book is a creative and practical introduction to the field of digital media for future designers artists and media professionals It addresses the evolution of the field its connections with traditional media up to date developments and possibilities for future directions Logically organized and thoughtfully illustrated it provides a welcoming guide to this emerging discipline Describing each medium in detail chapters trace their history evolution and potential applications The book also explains important relevant technologies such as digitizing tablets cloud storage and 3 D printers as well as new and emerging media like augmented and virtual reality With a focus on concepts and creative possibilities the text s software neutral exercises provide hands on experiences with each of the media The book also examines legal ethical and technical issues in digital media explores career possibilities and features profiles of pioneers and digital media professionals Digital Media Foundations is an ideal resource for students new professionals and instructors involved in fields of graphic and visual arts design and the history of art and design **Digital Media** Beryl Graham, 2003 Explores the work of contemporary artists in their areas of speciality

HowExpert Guide to Art and Design HowExpert, 2024-12-03 If you re passionate about art and design and ready to unlock your creative potential HowExpert Guide to Art and Design is your ultimate resource Whether you re just beginning or seeking to elevate your skills this comprehensive guide delivers expert insights actionable tips and step by step instructions to master artistic techniques express your creativity and build a thriving career in art and design Chapter by Chapter Overview Introduction Discover the world of art and design its cultural importance and how this book will guide your creative journey Chapter 1 The History of Art and Design Uncover the evolution of art from ancient civilizations to modern movements and how history shapes today s creative landscape Chapter 2 Principles of Art and Design Learn essential elements like line color and texture and apply design principles like balance and contrast to craft visually impactful work Chapter 3 Understanding Different Art Forms Explore visual arts painting sculpture photography performing arts theater

music dance literary arts and digital arts Chapter 4 Drawing and Painting Techniques Build skills in sketching shading and perspective and advance your expertise in watercolor oil and mixed media techniques Chapter 5 Design Techniques for Beginners and Professionals Master graphic design fundamentals industry leading software and techniques for print and digital platforms Chapter 6 Photography and Visual Storytelling Capture compelling images with techniques in composition lighting and editing using tools like Photoshop and Lightroom Chapter 7 Fashion Design Create clothing designs from concept to completion exploring fabrics patterns and sustainable fashion trends Chapter 8 Interior Design Design functional inspiring spaces using principles of color lighting and sustainability for residential and commercial projects Chapter 9 Architecture and Environmental Design Combine form function and sustainability to create innovative architectural and urban designs Chapter 10 Digital and Interactive Design Develop expertise in UX UI motion graphics and emerging fields like virtual and augmented reality Chapter 11 Portfolio Development Build a standout portfolio showcase your work effectively and create an online presence to attract opportunities Chapter 12 Freelancing and Running a Design Business Gain essential strategies for pricing client management and marketing to grow your freelance career or business Chapter 13 Pursuing Formal Education in Art and Design Navigate options like art schools scholarships certifications and internships to enhance your skills Chapter 14 Career Opportunities in Art and Design Explore diverse career paths from fine art and illustration to art therapy advertising and emerging creative fields Chapter 15 The Global Art and Design Community Connect with art communities worldwide participate in events and celebrate diversity in creative expression Conclusion Reflect on your growth stay inspired and take the next steps toward mastering your craft and building a fulfilling career Appendices Access a glossary recommended resources FAQs and a curated list of top art schools and major art events Whether you re an aspiring artist a seasoned designer or someone who simply loves to create HowExpert Guide to Art and Design provides the tools insights and inspiration to thrive in today s dynamic art world Empower your creativity unlock your potential and take the next step in mastering your craft get your copy today HowExpert publishes how to guides on all topics from A to Z

Application of Intelligent Systems in Multi-modal Information Analytics Vijayan Sugumaran,A. G. Sreedevi,Zheng Xu,2022-05-07 This book provides comprehensive coverage of the latest advances and trends in information technology science and engineering Specifically it addresses a number of broad themes including multimodal informatics data mining agent based and multi agent systems for health and education informatics which inspire the development of intelligent information technologies The contributions cover a wide range of topics such as AI applications and innovations in health and education informatics data and knowledge management multimodal application management and web social media mining for multimodal informatics Outlining promising future research directions the book is a valuable resource for students researchers and professionals and a useful reference guide for newcomers to the field This book is a compilation of the papers presented in the 4th International Conference on Multi modal Information Analytics held online on April 23 2022

Biometrics: Concepts, Methodologies, Tools, and Applications Management Association, Information Resources, 2016-08-30 Security and authentication issues are surging to the forefront of the research realm in global society As technology continues to evolve individuals are finding it easier to infiltrate various forums and facilities where they can illegally obtain information and access By implementing biometric authentications to these forums users are able to prevent attacks on their privacy and security Biometrics Concepts Methodologies Tools and Applications is a multi volume publication highlighting critical topics related to access control user identification and surveillance technologies Featuring emergent research on the issues and challenges in security and privacy various forms of user authentication biometric applications to image processing and computer vision and security applications within the field this publication is an ideal reference source for researchers engineers technology developers students and security specialists **Mapping in the Age of Digital Media** Michael Silver, Diana Balmori, 2003-06-23 Digital mapping techniques have altered profoundly the ways we measure and represent space Combining the insights of designers theorists engineers and artists this volume examines these and related issues providing an examination of emerging cartographic practices such as MRI and 3D scanning technology in the digital age *Directions in Art: Painting / Textiles / Digital Media / Sculpture / Photography / Print Making* Dianne Hofmeyr, L. Sherman, Debbie Humphry, 2004-09-22 Directions in Art explores the work of contemporary artists in their areas of speciality Each book examines the different techniques and effects used by the artists as well as the source of their inspiration their influence and choice of subject matter international artists There is analysis of a key or representative work of art for each artist offering an understanding of their style and direction Technique boxes explain the basics of key techniques case studies and quotes from artist Innovative Research in Attention Modeling and Computer Vision Applications Pal, Rajarshi, 2015-10-02 Robotics and autonomous systems can aid disabled individuals in daily living or make a workplace more productive but these tools are only as effective as the technology behind them Robotic systems must be able to accurately identify and act upon elements in their environment to be effective in performing their duties Innovative Research in Attention Modeling and Computer Vision Applications explores the latest research in image processing and pattern recognition for use in robotic real time cryptography and surveillance applications This book provides researchers students academicians software designers and application developers with next generation insight into the use of computer vision technologies in a variety of industries and endeavors This premier reference work includes chapters on topics ranging from biometric and facial recognition technologies to digital image and video watermarking among many others **RICH MEDIA STU**, Kristian Besley, Sham Bhangal, Murat Bodur, Kevyn Smith, Mike Tucker, Paul Logan, Tania Aleo, Martin Dahlhauser, Fred Fauquette, Doug McDermott, Keran McKenzie, Alex Ogle, Mark Welland, Jorge Diogo, Robin Mackay, Alex MacLeod, 2001-09-24 With its low bandwidth and tiny file sizes it is often wrongly assumed that sound and video can never achieve a really high level of sophistication in Flash animations With competitive motion graphics techniques rapidly evolving

there is a constantly growing demand for the next stage in sophisticated design video and sound This book will do exactly what they said wasn't possible by illustrating how video and sound can be integrated into your Flash presentations placing you at the extreme edge of creative web design The application of such tools as AfterEffects QuickTime SoundForge and Wildform test the boundaries of Flash and suggest ways to take sound and video beyond Flash and into the realm of Shockwave Showing you how to break your site down and incorporate video and sound the techniques covered in this book capitalise on the capabilities of Flash whilst tackling its limitations head on It will then look at how to take web video and sound a step further with Shockwave presentations What you'll learn Who this book is for All Flash designers who appreciate the need to use sound and video in order to stay ahead in the motion web graphics sector Readers of other friends of ED Flash Studio titles who want to take the next step towards becoming New Masters *G.K. Hall Bibliographic Guide to Theatre Arts* New York Public Library. Research Libraries, 2003 *ID*, 2003 Mergent Industrial Manual, 2003

Interface Cultures Christa Sommerer, Laurent Mignonneau, Dorothee King, 2008 From media art archeology to contemporary interaction design the term interface culture is based on a vivid and ongoing discourse in the fields of interactive art interaction design game design tangible interfaces auditory interfaces fashionable technologies wearable devices intelligent ambiances sensor technologies telecommunication and new experimental forms of human machine human human and machine machine interactions and the cultural discourse surrounding them This book's aim is to give an overview of the current state of interactive art and interface technology as well as an outlook on new forms of hybridization in art media scientific research and every day media applications **Animation Magazine**, 2002 Innovation and Productivity in Services Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, 2001-08-07 This report shows that policies can be adapted to stimulate innovation and boost productivity in service sectors with economy wide benefits for employment and growth Attention Economy - Jahresring #60 Brigitte Oetker, Nicolaus Schafhausen, 2013 The 60th Jahresring takes the form of a compilation of artist interviews and offers a snapshot of a highly active art scene that stretches from Berlin as a new international center for art Nicolaus Schafhausen put a series of questions to thirty one art practitioners less geared toward the artists respective praxis and more toward the conditions under which it arises Art's presence in the field of new media has never been more pronounced access to media images and Internet based possibilities for research have significantly altered contemporary art production The art market too has changed gaining influence in the field of contemporary art as even art institutions take a different approach today than they did twenty years ago The focus in these interviews is on the respective self positioning by the artists in an era shaped by such far reaching changes What emerges are temporally fixed positions within an activity that is for the most large part associated with precarious working conditions and the logistics of the market more than ever before This book offers insight into this other dimension of an artist's existence and registers attention economy as a central component of contemporary art production Contributors Sa dane Afif

Thomas Bayrle Michael Beutler Monica Bonvicini Mike Bouchet Ulla von Brandenburg Angela Bulloch Andrea Büttner Keren Cytter Simon Denny Thea Djordjadze Işıl Ertürk El Anasson Harun Farocki Dani Gal Katharina Grosse Eberhard Havekost Florian Hecker Christian Jankowski Susanne Kriemann Antje Majewski Olaf Metzel Carsten Nicolai Olaf Nicolai Marcel Odenbach Silke Otto Knapp Willem de Rooij Cornelia Schleime Michael Stevenson Hito Steyerl Haegue Yang Tobias Zielony

Instructor's Resource Manual Steven Fein, 2005 **General Catalog -- University of California, Santa Cruz**
University of California, Santa Cruz, 2008

Thank you very much for reading **Directions In Art Digital Media**. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have look numerous times for their favorite readings like this Directions In Art Digital Media, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than enjoying a good book with a cup of tea in the afternoon, instead they cope with some malicious bugs inside their computer.

Directions In Art Digital Media is available in our digital library an online access to it is set as public so you can get it instantly.

Our books collection saves in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one.

Kindly say, the Directions In Art Digital Media is universally compatible with any devices to read

https://pinehillpark.org/data/book-search/Download_PDFS/how%20to%20use%20ai%20note%20taking%20app%20for%20beginners%20for%20bloggers.pdf

Table of Contents Directions In Art Digital Media

1. Understanding the eBook Directions In Art Digital Media
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Directions In Art Digital Media
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Directions In Art Digital Media
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Directions In Art Digital Media
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Directions In Art Digital Media

- Personalized Recommendations
 - Directions In Art Digital Media User Reviews and Ratings
 - Directions In Art Digital Media and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Directions In Art Digital Media Free and Paid eBooks
 - Directions In Art Digital Media Public Domain eBooks
 - Directions In Art Digital Media eBook Subscription Services
 - Directions In Art Digital Media Budget-Friendly Options
 6. Navigating Directions In Art Digital Media eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Directions In Art Digital Media Compatibility with Devices
 - Directions In Art Digital Media Enhanced eBook Features
 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Directions In Art Digital Media
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Directions In Art Digital Media
 - Interactive Elements Directions In Art Digital Media
 8. Staying Engaged with Directions In Art Digital Media
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Directions In Art Digital Media
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Directions In Art Digital Media
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Directions In Art Digital Media
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Directions In Art Digital Media
 - Setting Reading Goals Directions In Art Digital Media
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Directions In Art Digital Media

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Directions In Art Digital Media
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Directions In Art Digital Media Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Directions In Art Digital Media has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Directions In Art Digital Media has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Directions In Art Digital Media provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Directions In Art Digital Media has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Directions In Art Digital Media. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Directions In Art Digital Media. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Directions In Art Digital Media, users should also consider the potential security risks

associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Directions In Art Digital Media has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Directions In Art Digital Media Books

1. Where can I buy Directions In Art Digital Media books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. How do I choose a Directions In Art Digital Media book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
4. How do I take care of Directions In Art Digital Media books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
7. What are Directions In Art Digital Media audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of

books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.

8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
10. Can I read Directions In Art Digital Media books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Directions In Art Digital Media :

how to use ai note taking app for beginners for bloggers

~~how to start viral content ideas for beginners for teachers~~

how to start youtube shorts ideas tips 2025

how to use affiliate marketing for bloggers guide step by step

how to use ai automation tools tips for high school students

how to use ai customer support bot for moms

how to use affiliate marketing for bloggers ideas for millennials

how to use ai note taking app for beginners for moms

how to ugc rates usa tips for teachers in the us

~~how to use ai content repurposing for beginners for teens~~

how to use ai meeting notes generator ideas for remote workers

how to use ai content repurposing for beginners online

how to start youtube shorts ideas ideas 2025

how to use ai customer support bot ideas in usa

how to start work from home jobs guide for millennials

Directions In Art Digital Media :

Answers to French B oxford Course Companion 2nd Edition!! Hi if anyone has a link for answers to Oxford IB Diploma Program French B 2nd Edition course companion could you please send? Your French B Course Book: Secondary Download all the answers to your French B Course Book below to check your progress and understanding. Download your answers. French B Course Companion - 1st Edition - Solutions and ... Our resource for French B Course Companion includes answers to chapter exercises, as well as detailed information to walk you through the process step by step. Your French B Skills and Practice guide: Secondary Answers. Download your answers for units 1 and 2 below. Please note that units 3, 4 and 5 do not require answers. Barèmes de notation ... IB French B, Course Book - 2nd Edition - Solutions and ... Find step-by-step solutions and answers to Oxford IB Diploma Programme: IB French B, Course Book - 9780198422372, as well as thousands of textbooks so you ... French B for the IB Diploma Teacher's Resources Oct 8, 2018 — Here you'll find an answer to your question. Webinars. Free Live Webinars ... book will help them navigate the course requirements. This book ... 9780198422372, IB French B Course Book Pack Packed full of interactive activities, this print and enhanced online Course Book pack has been developed in cooperation with the IB to fully reflect all ... French B Course Companion: IB Diploma... by Trumper ... An ideal companion for the new Languages B Diploma programme! The French Course Companion is aimed at the 2011 Languages B Diploma programme and is suitable for ... French B - Course Companion - Christine Trumper and ... French B - Course Companion - Christine Trumper and John Israel - Second Edition - Oxford. Author / Uploaded; N.P. Views 5,111 Downloads 1,894 File size 108MB. Answers to the IB Spanish B Course Companion May 7, 2013 — Answers to the IB Spanish B Course Companion. FRANKENSTEIN Study Guide with answers Victor visits Krempe and Waldman. Clerval's plan of life is to study the Oriental languages. Victor begins to study this as well. 37. Frankenstein Study Guide In this science fiction story, two robots plot to outwit their makers. Like Frankenstein's creature, robots are popular images in the media. Frankenstein Study Guide Flashcards This is the final and ultimate study guide with major testable questions locations, charactres, mood, theme, and others. Study Guide Refer to the novel and your own experience in your answer. Literature and ... Copyright by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. Frankenstein Study Guide. 25 ... Frankenstein study guide answers Flashcards Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like Why did Mary Shelley write Frankenstein?, What discussions influenced the development of ... Frankenstein study guide Glencoe Jan 18, 2015 — 1.Walton is an explorer searching for the source of magnetism
 · 2.Walton longs for a friend. · 3.At first Walton is surprised that the ... Frankenstein-study-guide - by Mary Shelley - Answer Key: detailed answers to all questions and reading activities. For the Student consists of these reproducible blackline masters: - Meet the Author: a ... Frankenstein Mcgraw Hill Study Guide (PDF) Apr 15, 2008 — Accountability Frankenstein answers the questions of educators and parents who want to understand the origins of accountability. This book. Study Guide own experience in your answer. Literature and Writing. Friend or

Fiend? Analyze the ... Copyright by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. Frankenstein Study Guide. Frankenstein questions and answers Browse frankenstein questions and answers resources on Teachers Pay Teachers, a marketplace trusted by millions of teachers for original educational ... Record Collector Music Magazine - Rare & Collectable Records Record Collector, UK's longest-running music monthly, features Q&A's on rare and obscure records, largest news and reviews section, collectors' interviews ... Record Collector Rare Record Price Guide ... - Amazon UK Fully revised and updated, this is the eleventh edition of the world's most comprehensive and best-selling guide for the massive record collecting market. Record Collector Rare Vinyl Books, CDs and DVDs Accessories Rare Vinyl Rare Record Price Guide Online ... Record Collector album, it is not going to lose its value. Each album is sent out ... Rare Record Price Guide 2012 Record Collector Magazine ... Rare Record Price Guide 2012 Record Collector Magazine Pdf. INTRODUCTION Rare Record Price Guide 2012 Record Collector Magazine Pdf Full PDF. Rare Record Price Guide Welcome to the RARE RECORD PRICE GUIDE Online! The ultimate music valuation website brought to you by RECORD COLLECTOR, the UK's original monthly music ... Extensive catalogue of back issues | Record Collector Rare record price guide · Rare Record Club · RC Specials. CURRENT & BACK ISSUES ... 2012, 2011, 2010, 2009, 2008, 2007, 2006, 2005, 2004, 2003, 2002, 2001, 2000 ... Rare Record Price Guide 2012 - Record Collector Fully revised and updated, this is the eleventh edition of the world's most comprehensive and best-selling guide for the massive record collecting market. 200 RAREST RECORDS Oct 30, 2012 — Prog album with Marvel-inspired cover: rated Â£350 in 2012 guide. 172 (-) ELIAS HULK UNCHAINED. 171 (-) LOCOMOTIVE WE ARE EVERYTHING YOU SEE ... Record Collector Back Issues Books, CDs and DVDs Accessories Rare Vinyl Rare Record Price Guide Online ... 2012, 2011, 2010, 2009, 2008, 2007, 2006, 2005, 2004, 2003, 2002, 2001, 2000, 1999 ...