

Critical Remarks on Schmitt's Political Realism

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Abstract. According to a widely accepted line of interpretation, Carl Schmitt's political philosophy is a classic example of political realism. In this article I propose, starting with an analysis of some themes from the essay published in 1923 *Die geistesgeschichtliche Lage des heutigen Parlamentarismus*, to challenge this interpretation. An in-depth analysis of Schmitt's critique of parliamentarism and identitarian democracy may, in fact, suggest that his proposal is a normative theory of political enmity.

Keywords: Carl Schmitt, political realism, political enmity, normative theory.

Kritinės pastabos apie Schmitto politinį realizmą

Santrauka. Remiantis plačiai pripažįstama interpretacija, Carlo Schmitto politinė filosofija laikoma klasikiniu politinio realizmo pavyzdžiu. Šiame straipsnyje, pradėdamas nuo kai kurių temų, išdėstytų 1923 m. publikuotoje jo esė *Die geistesgeschichtliche Lage des heutigen Parlamentarismus*, siūlau užklausti šią interpretaciją. Nuodugni Schmitto parlamentarizmo ir identitarinės demokratijos kritikos analizė gali, tiesą sakant, rodyti, kad jis siūlo normatyvinę politinio priešiškojo teoriją.

Pagrindiniai žodžiai: Carl Schmittas, politinis realizmas, politinis priešiškus, normatyvinė teorija.

1.

Schmitt's essay *Die geistesgeschichtliche Lage des heutigen Parlamentarismus* (Schmitt 2000), published for the first time in 1923, represents a decisive moment in his intellectual and political career. This brief work is particularly instructive not only for the economy of Schmitt's production, but also and above all because it represents the extreme outcome of a possible reading of the democratic phenomenon. As Roberto Esposito has written,

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Critical Remarks On The National Questio

Paul R. Mendes-Flohr, Jehuda Reinharz

Critical Remarks On The National Questio:

Critical Remarks on the National Question Vladimir Il'ich Lenin, 1971 **Marxism & Nationalism** Vladimir Il'ich Lenin, 2002 **On the National Question** VI Lenin, 2025-01-28 Tsarist Russia was a prison house of nations A majority of the population belonged to national groups oppressed by the tsarist regime which suppressed their languages their religions and their cultures The national question was therefore crucial from the point of view of the workers movement It could only be solved with a revolutionary programme This was a complex question which required firmness in principle and extraordinary flexibility in tactics in combining two different aspects the unity of the working class in one party cutting across national barriers in the common struggle against autocracy and the defence of right of nations of to self determination including their right to form an independent country if they so wished Lenin s ideas and method shine as a remarkable example of this approach The struggle with the Jewish Workers Union the Bund and the polemic with the Polish Social Democrats clarified the revolutionary perspective on the national question Once in power Lenin and the Bolsheviks carried out their programme in practice in the extremely difficult conditions of the civil war and foreign military intervention It was precisely the national question which formed the battleground for Lenin s last struggle against the rising bureaucracy and its heavy handed Great Russian chauvinist approach The national question once again is coming to the fore in this epoch of crisis and instability Lenin s patience and his method of putting forward a class perspective on this question is a rich tradition for communists to learn from today *The Jew in the Modern World* Paul R. Mendes-Flohr, Jehuda Reinharz, 1995 The last two centuries have witnessed a radical transformation of Jewish life Marked by such profound events as the Holocaust and the establishment of the state of Israel Judaism s long journey through the modern age has been a complex and tumultuous one leading many Jews to ask themselves not only where they have been and where they are going but what it means to be a Jew in today s world Tracing the Jewish experience in the modern period and illustrating the transformation of Jewish religion culture and identity from the 17th century to 1948 the updated edition of this critically acclaimed volume of primary materials remains the most complete sourcebook on modern Jewish history Now expanded to supplement the most vital documents of the first edition *The Jew in the Modern World* features hitherto unpublished and inaccessible sources concerning the Jewish experience in Eastern Europe women in Jewish history American Jewish life the Holocaust and Zionism and the nascent Jewish community in Palestine on the eve of the establishment of the State of Israel The documents are arranged chronologically in each of eleven chapters and are meticulously and extensively annotated and cross referenced in order to provide the student with ready access to a wide variety of issues key historical figures and events Complete with some twenty useful tables detailing Jewish demographic trends this is a unique resource for any course in Jewish history Zionism and Israel the Holocaust or European and American history **Russians As The New Minority** Jeff Chinn, Robert Kaiser, 2019-07-11 Twenty five million Russians live in the newly independent states carved from the territory of the former

Soviet Union When they or their ancestors emigrated to these non Russian areas they seldom saw themselves as having moved abroad Now with the dissolution of the USSR these Russians find themselves to be minorities often unwelcome in new states created to fulfill the aspirations of indigenous populations Will the governments of these newly independent states be able to accept the fact that their populations are multi national Will the formerly dominant and privileged Russians be able to live with their new status as equals or more often subordinates To what extent do the new regimes policies of accommodation or exclusion establish lasting patterns for relations between the titular majorities and the minority Russians Developing the concept of interactive nationalism this timely book explores the movement of Russians to the borderlands during the Russian Empire and Soviet times the evolution of nationality policies during the Soviet era and the processes of indigenization during the late Soviet period and under the newfound independence of the republics The authors examine questions of citizenship language policy and political representation in each of the successor states emphasizing the interaction between the indigenous population and the Russians Through the use of case studies the authors explore the tragic ethnic violence that has erupted since the demise of the Soviet Union and weigh strategies for managing national conflict and developing stable democratic institutions that will respect the rights of all ethnic groups Jeff Chinn is associate professor of political science at the University of Missouri Columbia Robert Kaiser is assistant professor of geography at the University of Missouri Columbia

The Fight Over Freedom in 20th- and 21st-Century International Discourse Rita Augestad Knudsen,2020-06-01

This book shows how international discourse citing self determination over the last hundred years has functioned as a battleground between two ideas of freedom a radical idea of freedom and a liberal conservative idea of freedom The book examines each of the major moments in which self determination has been a central part of the language of high level international politics and law the early 20th century discourse of V I Lenin and U S President Woodrow Wilson the aftermath of the First World War and the formulation of the UN Charter the 1950 1960s UN debates on self determination and the 2008 2010 International Court of Justice case on Kosovo s declaration of independence At each of these moments in history self determination was at the top of the international agenda And at each moment a fight over the meaning of freedom played out in self determination discourse Besides providing insights into the historical times in which self determination was prominently cited internationally the book offers a recasting and renewal of international debates on freedom in international discourse

Critical Remarks on the National Question. The Right of Nations to Self-determination ,1923

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Table of Contents Critical Remarks On The National Questio

1. Understanding the eBook Critical Remarks On The National Questio
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Critical Remarks On The National Questio
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Critical Remarks On The National Questio
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Critical Remarks On The National Questio
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Critical Remarks On The National Questio

- Personalized Recommendations
- Critical Remarks On The National Questio User Reviews and Ratings
- Critical Remarks On The National Questio and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Critical Remarks On The National Questio Free and Paid eBooks
 - Critical Remarks On The National Questio Public Domain eBooks
 - Critical Remarks On The National Questio eBook Subscription Services
 - Critical Remarks On The National Questio Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Critical Remarks On The National Questio eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Critical Remarks On The National Questio Compatibility with Devices
 - Critical Remarks On The National Questio Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Critical Remarks On The National Questio
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Critical Remarks On The National Questio
 - Interactive Elements Critical Remarks On The National Questio
- 8. Staying Engaged with Critical Remarks On The National Questio
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Critical Remarks On The National Questio
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Critical Remarks On The National Questio
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Critical Remarks On The National Questio
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Critical Remarks On The National Questio
 - Setting Reading Goals Critical Remarks On The National Questio
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Critical Remarks On The National Questio

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Critical Remarks On The National Questio
- Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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