Crisis in Tax Administration

Henry J. Aaron and Joel Slemrod, editors

Crisis In Tax Administration

National Tax Association-Tax Institute of America

Crisis In Tax Administration:

The Crisis in Tax Administration Henry J. Aaron, Joel Slemrod, 2004 People pay taxes for two reasons On the positive side most people recognize even if grudgingly that payment of tax is a duty of citizenship On the negative side they know that the law requires payment that evasion is a crime and that willful failure to pay taxes is punishable by fines or imprisonment The practical questions for tax administration are how to strengthen each of these motives to comply with the law How much should be spent on enforcement and how should enforcement be organized to promote these objectives and achieve the best results per dollar spent Over the last few years the U S Congress has restricted spending on tax administration forcing the Internal Revenue Service to curtail enforcement activities at the same time that the number of individual filers has increased tax rules have become more complex and more business have become multinational operations But if too many cases of tax evasion go undetected and unpunished those who may have grudgingly paid their taxes may soon find it easier to join the scofflaws These events in combination have created a genuine crisis in tax administration. The chapters in this volume evaluate the capacity of authorities to enforce the tax laws in a modern global economy and examine the implications of failing to do so Specific aspects of tax law including tax shelters issues relating to small businesses tax software role of tax preparers and the objectives of tax simplification are examined in detail The volume also builds a conceptual basis for future scholarship with regard not only to tax administration but also to such fundamental questions as whether taxpayers respond mostly to economic incentives or are influenced by their experiences with the filing process and what is the proper framework for evaluating the allocation of resources within the IRS The Crisis in Tax Administration Henry Aaron, Joel Slemrod, 2004-05-20 People pay taxes for two reasons On the positive side most people recognize even if grudgingly that payment of tax is a duty of citizenship On the negative side they know that the law requires payment that evasion is a crime and that willful failure to pay taxes is punishable by fines or imprisonment The practical questions for tax administration are how to strengthen each of these motives to comply with the law How much should be spent on enforcement and how should enforcement be organized to promote these objectives and achieve the best results per dollar spent Over the last few years the U S Congress has restricted spending on tax administration forcing the Internal Revenue Service to curtail enforcement activities at the same time that the number of individual filers has increased tax rules have become more complex and more business have become multinational operations But if too many cases of tax evasion go undetected and unpunished those who may have grudgingly paid their taxes may soon find it easier to join the scofflaws These events in combination have created a genuine crisis in tax administration. The chapters in this volume evaluate the capacity of authorities to enforce the tax laws in a modern global economy and examine the implications of failing to do so Specific aspects of tax law including tax shelters issues relating to small businesses tax software role of tax preparers and the objectives of tax simplification are examined in detail The volume also builds a conceptual basis for future scholarship with regard not only to tax administration but also to

such fundamental questions as whether taxpayers respond mostly to economic incentives or are influenced by their experiences with the filing process and what is the proper framework for evaluating the allocation of resources within the **IRS** Bridging the Tax Gap Max Sawicky, 2005 Offering thorough understanding of the crisis facing federal tax administration and suggesting practical approach to solving issues that have arisen The Crisis in Tax Administration, **November 7-8, 2002, Washington** Brookings Institution, United States. Office of Tax Policy, 2002 Admin Law and the Crisis of Tax Administration Brian D. Galle, Stephen E. Shay, 2023 The IRS is struggling Phone calls from confused taxpayers ring unanswered paper returns pile up aggressive tax filers are confident they are unlikely to be audited Congress piles new responsibilities on the agency while so far slashing its budget to modern lows. This is a strange time then to launch perhaps the largest ever experiment in tax administration Yet that is what some courts and the Trump White House encouraged by some tax law scholarship have begun In at least four distinct ways IRS and its regulatory partner the U S Treasury are now facing greater procedural obstacles to their efforts to guide and constrain the taxpaying public Recent judicial decisions would suggest the IRS must reissue existing administrative guidance going back for an uncertain period but at least six years using costly and time consuming notice and comment procedures A 2021 Supreme Court decision narrowly applied the 100 year old Anti Injunction Act to allow litigants for the first time to challenge IRS anti tax shelter guidance on a pre enforcement basis in court And in 2018 the White House and Treasury agreed that many more tax rules would be subject to Office of Management and Budget cost benefit analysis review Supporters of these changes argue that they simply are bringing tax administration more in line with the admin law governing other agencies but these claims overlook key ways in which tax administration differs from other rule making As other scholars have observed tax administration must thread the impossible needle of communicating rules that touch every aspect of modern life to an audience of hundreds of millions of individual taxpayers some of whom do not even speak English let alone have the capacity to parse legislative text Our contribution is to identify and explore the implications of another key difference the systematic tilt of administrative law against revenue IRS and Treasury effectively cannot be challenged in court for an action or decision that favors taxpayers causing the government to lose money the agencies decisions to eschew enforcement against particular taxpayers are invisible to the public These simple facts have profound implications particularly when combined with the increasing obstacles to the agencies action we have just mentioned As action becomes more costly and more time consuming the option to do nothing becomes ever more appealing We review literature suggesting the power this asymmetric effect has had on tax rule making We then examine how the tilt should affect the way that administrative law is applied to tax rule making

Handbook on Tax Administration Matthijs Alink, Victor van Kommer, 2011 The Handbook on Tax Administration is a valuable reference tool for tax policymakers tax administrators and tax students as well as for those interested in trends and developments in the structure and management of large public organizations Back cover Macroeconomic Policy in

Fragile States Ralph Chami, Raphael Espinoza, Peter J. Montiel, 2021-01-26 Setting macroeconomic policy is especially difficult in fragile states Political legitimacy concerns are heightened raising issues such as who the policymakers are what incentives they face and how the process of policymaking is likely to work under limited legitimacy and high uncertainty both about the macroeconomic environment as well as policy effectiveness In addition fragility expands the range of policy objectives in ways that may constrain the attainment of standard macroeconomic objectives Specifically in the context of fragility policymakers also need to focus on measures to mitigate fragility itself i e they need to address issues such as regional and ethnic economic disparities youth unemployment and food price inflation Socio political developments around the world have thus pushed policymakers to broaden their toolkit to improve the effectiveness of macroeconomic management in the face of these constraints The chapters in Macroeconomic Policy in Fragile States address these issues both by giving an analytical context from which policymakers can build to answer the questions they face in fragile situations as well as by providing lessons drawn from empirical analyses and case studies The first section of the volume discusses the interactions between political economy considerations and macroeconomic policymaking The second section covers the private sector environment in fragile states The third section focuses on macroeconomic policy especially fiscal policy monetary policy exchange rate policy external flows and aid effectiveness The last section explains the role of the IMF in fragile states and concludes by presenting case studies from the Middle East and from Sub Saharan Africa The contributors to the volume are economists and political scientists from academia as well as policymakers from international organizations and from countries affected by fragility How to Design Tax Policy in Fragile States Mario Mansour, Mr. Jean-Luc Schneider, 2019-09-26 The purpose of this note is to provide a framework for improving tax policy design in fragile and conflict affected states which face political and institutional constraints This note begins with an overview of experiences in revenue mobilization in fragile states including relative to other country groups in particular nonfragile states and formerly fragile states that is countries that exited fragility during the period under study A discussion follows of how the principles of tax policy design should be applied in fragile states particularly the relative importance of the revenue objective vis vis other objectives such as equity and efficiency. The two sections that follow provide quidance on tax policy design in the emergency and consolidation phases respectively and discuss how governments can use tax policy to transition from one phase to another eventually overcoming fragility The note concludes with key lessons and a set of guiding principles for tax reform in fragile states Luxembourg Tax Guide - Strategic, Practical Information, Regulations IBP, Inc., 2018-02-22 2011 Updated Reprint Updated Annually Luxembourg Tax Guide Proceedings of the ... Annual Conference on Taxation Held <u>Under the Auspices of the National Tax Association-Tax Institute of America</u> National Tax Association-Tax Institute of America, 2004 Collecting Taxes During an Economic Crisis: Challenges and Policy Options John Brondolo, 2009-07-14 The global financial and economic crisis presents major challenges for tax agencies With the economic downturn tax agencies are encountering emerging compliance problems and greater demands for taxpayer support in the face of prospective budget cuts To help address these challenges this paper encourages tax agencies to develop a tax compliance strategy for the crisis by 1 expanding assistance to taxpayers 2 refocusing enforcement on emerging compliance risks 3 enacting legislative reforms that facilitate tax administration and 4 improving communication programs In each of these areas the paper identifies specific measures to underpin the strategy drawing on practices from leading tax agencies and experiences from IMF technical assistance The paper also highlights emerging tax compliance issues in the financial sector **Liberia** International Monetary Fund. African Dept.,2016-01-11 This paper discusses Liberia s Fourth Review Under the Extended Credit Facility ECF Arrangement and Requests for Waivers of Nonobservance of Performance Criteria PC Modification of PC and Rephasing and Extension of the Arrangement The end June 2014 quantitative PC on government revenues and central bank net foreign exchange position and one indicative target on net domestic assets were not met Only three out of seven structural benchmarks for the fourth review were met Based on the authorities corrective actions the IMF staff supports completion of the delayed fourth ECF review and the authorities request for an extension and re phasing of the program to end December 2016 **Economic Policy in Western Europe** United States. Congress. Joint Economic Committee, 1959

Tax Administrators News ,1972 **Tax Management Multistate Tax Portfolios** Public Management, 1924 **Do-it-Yourself Tax Cuts** ,2005 According to the latest estimates as much as 353 billion in taxes 16% of the total ,1994 owed went unpaid in 2001 If we ranked states in order of aggregate individual income tax liability this tax gap would far exceed total federal taxes paid by the residents of any single U S state and the total taxes paid by all 29 states combined with the lowest total tax liability More importantly recovery of unpaid taxes would eliminate the bulk of projected federal budget deficits over the next 10 years Burgeoning budget problems Sawicky 2005 Price and Sawicky 2004 and the associated difficulties of enacting tax increases make closing the tax gap a salient political issue and an important policy priority Indeed one reason to resist tax increases is the knowledge that many others are escaping their own tax obligations This Briefing Paper provides an overview of what a former commissioner of the Internal Revenue Service IRS calls the crisis in tax administration Aaron and Slemrod 2004 and it discusses some remedies to address this problem Because this Briefing Paper aims to provide a non technical overview of the topic citations have been kept to a minimum Data on the tax gap are from the IRS 2005 The benefit cost ratios of assorted enforcement measures are from Plumley 1996 2004 Information on the IRS workload audit rates and funding is from Rossotti 2004 Burman 2004 and the IRS 2005 Some of the most recent research on tax enforcement can be found in Aaron and Slemrod 2002 The Macapagal-Arroyo Presidency and Administration .2004 The Tax Management International Forum ,2002 Report on the Administrative Organization of the Government of the State of South Dakota Bureau of Municipal Research (New York, N.Y.),1922

Crisis In Tax Administration: Bestsellers in 2023 The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous compelling novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of top-selling books, exploring the captivating narratives that have captivated audiences this year. Crisis In Tax Administration: Colleen Hoovers "It Ends with Us" This heartfelt tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover masterfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can prevail. Uncover the Best: Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This spellbinding historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids absorbing storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Crisis In Tax Administration: Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This captivating coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens crafts a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These popular novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of captivating stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a exceptional and suspenseful novel that will keep you wondering until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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