

Article

# The Impact of Empowerment Practice on the Rural Collective Economy: Empirical Evidence from Rural Communities in China

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**Abstract:** As a vivid practice of urban-rural interaction, empowerment is playing an increasingly salient role in rural revitalization around the world. Yet, existing studies on empowerment practices are still insufficient. This paper examines how empowerment practices affect the economic development of rural communities in China. This study constructs an integrated variable to measure the practice of rural empowerment in China. Data for this study were obtained from the community data of the China Rural Household Panel Survey (CRHPS) in 2017 to empirically verify the impact of empowerment practices on the rural collective economy. The results indicate that empowerment practice has a significant role in promoting the economic development of rural communities. Regarding the heterogeneity of the number of leaders, the fewer rural community leaders there are, the less empowered a village will be. For the heterogeneity of the income of the rural collective economy, the higher the income is, the more significant the promoting effect of empowerment on rural communities will be.

**Keywords:** empowerment; rural collective economy; principal component analysis; variable substitution; empirical research; urban-rural interaction



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## 1. Introduction

With the transformation of human society from an agricultural economy to an industrial economy, rural decline has become an inevitable process [1]. As early as the 1960s, the United States expressed its concern about rural revival. Then, similar expressions, such as rural decay, community destruction, “dying” rural communities, marginal communities and rural “hollowing out”, were articulated one after another to describe the spiraling decline of rural employment reduction, population decline, economic depression and deterioration of quality of life [2–6]. “Counter urbanization”, a “rural renaissance”, was noted in many developed economies in the 1970s [7], and the trend has also been visible since then in certain periods and areas [6]. Countries that experienced this trend include the United Kingdom [8], Australia [9], New Zealand [10] and Sweden [6,11]. Compared with developed countries, the problem of rural decline and “hollowing out” in many developing countries is more serious [5]. In China, which is the largest developing country in the world, an important way to prevent rural decline is to develop the rural collective economy. China realizes the integrated development of the scale economy and industry through the overall management of rural resources to improve the industrial profits of rural communities. The realization of industrial development in rural communities will lead to the revitalization of rural ecology, culture and society. If we want rural communities to escape the historical law of rural decline and change from gradual decline to gradual revival, we need to empower the members of rural communities and enhance their internal development momentum. At present, the rural collective economy in China has made some achievements. Therefore, in research on ways to prevent rural decline in China, the rural collective economy in China

# Development And Acquisition Of Technology In Rural Collective Industries A Study Of Chinas Collectives

**Linda Grove**



## **Development And Acquisition Of Technology In Rural Collective Industries A Study Of Chinas Collectives:**

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**Technology Development in Rural Industries** Hannah Piek, 1998 This book is a study of the development and acquisition of technology by a group of small and medium sized rural industries in Sichuan province China It will be of interest to economists developmentalists NGOs social scientists and private and public consultants within the development field

**Cooperative and Collective in China's Rural Development: Between State and Private Interests** Eduard B. Vermeer, Frank N. Pieke, Woei Lien Chong, 2024-12-06 Following China's successful decollectivization diverse new organizational forms arose in response to different local situations The contributors dissect the relationships among the emerging class of entrepreneurs local officials and their family members and associates

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**A Chinese Economic Revolution** Linda Grove, 2006 This powerful and meticulously researched study explores the role of rural industry and entrepreneurship in the Chinese economic miracle Linda Grove considers especially the development of the Gaoyang industrial district China's best known rural industrial district of the pre World War II period By focusing on one weaving district in North China she is able to explore in detail the ways in which small industrial firms have accumulated capital organized their firms developed nationwide marketing networks and promoted brands over the last century Cutting across the conventional divide between studies of history and contemporary economy and between pre and post 1949 China the author persuasively shows the links between traditional Chinese business practices and contemporary entrepreneurial success The first book in English to explore the world of small scale business firms in China it introduces the activities of individual entrepreneurs and firms and examines the structure of industrial organization

that has supported the rapid growth of individual firms Based on several decades of archival research surveys and fieldwork  
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