

Christianity under Islam in Jerusalem

THE QUESTION OF THE HOLY SITES
IN EARLY OTTOMAN TIMES



THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE AND ITS HERITAGE

BY

ODED PERI

BRILL

Christianity Under Islam In Jerusalem

Josef W. Meri



Christianity Under Islam In Jerusalem:

Syrian Christians Under Islam David Richard Thomas, 2001-01-01 These papers from the Third Woodbrooke Mingana Symposium on Arab Christianity in Greater Syria in the pre Ottoman Period portray aspects of the distinctive character developed by Arab Christianity as it endeavoured to preserve its identity while coming under influences from Islam

Jerusalem Lee I. Levine, 1999 In this work thirty three scholars consider the significance of Jerusalem in the thought and practice of Jews Christians and Muslims They describe its archeological remains cultural creations and tumultuous history from biblical times to the present But they also probe its rich significance as a religious site sacred to three faiths as the sacred center of the world as a goal of pilgrimage and as a symbol of eschatological fullness From publisher s description

Christianity Under Islam in Jerusalem Oded Peri, 'Oded Peri, 2001-01-01 This study offers a thorough treatment of Ottoman policy with respect to Christianity s holiest shrines during the first two centuries of Ottoman rule in Jerusalem Based on official Ottoman records found in the registers of the kadi s court in Jerusalem as well as the Prime Ministry s Archives in Istanbul it sheds new light on one of the most obscure and controversial chapters in the history of Christianity under Islam in Jerusalem

The Encounter of Eastern Christianity With Early Islam Emmanouela Grypeou, Mark (Mark N.) Swanson, David Richard Thomas, 2006 The contributions in this volume deal with crucial subjects of political and theological dialogue and controversy that characterized the varying responses of the Christian communities in the Byzantine Eastern provinces to the Islamic conquest and its subsequent impact on Byzantine society and history

Jerusalem Under Muslim Rule in the Eleventh Century Nick Ford, 2003-12-15 Explores life in eleventh century Jerusalem for the ruling Muslims as well as The Peoples of the Book Christians and Jews who came as pilgrims or lived there

Christianity under Islam in Jerusalem Oded Peri, 2001-04-17 A major issue in nineteenth century world politics the question of Christianity s holiest shrines in Jerusalem is covered by a large body of literature Most of this scholarship however concentrates on the period when the question of the Holy Sites has already evolved from a domestic Ottoman problem into an all European issue Much less is known about this problem in earlier times when the Ottoman Empire was still a dominant power able to propose solutions free of foreign interference and outside pressures Based on official Ottoman records found in the registers of the kadi s court in Jerusalem as well as the Prime Ministry s Archives in Istanbul the present study offers a thorough treatment of Ottoman policy with respect to the Holy Sites during the first two centuries of Ottoman rule in Jerusalem It focuses on three principal issues a The legal status of the Holy Sites under Ottoman rule b The Ottoman state and the inter church struggle over the Holy Sites c The Holy Sites as a source of income to the Ottoman state The discussion of these issues sheds new light on one of the most obscure and controversial chapters in the history of Christianity under Islam in Jerusalem

The Decline of Eastern Christianity Under Islam Bat Ye'or, 1996 In two waves of Islamic expansion the Christian and Jewish populations of the Mediterranean regions and Mesopotamia who had developed the most prestigious civilizations of the time

were conquered by jihad Millions of Christians from Spain Egypt Syria Greece and Armenia Latins and Slavs from southern and central Europe as well as Jews were henceforth governed by the shari a Islamic law

Jerusalem: a Religious History IqraSense,2014-11-04 Jerusalem A Religious History is one of the first books that goes back in history and delves into the religious underpinnings of the Abrahamic religions Islam Christianity and Judaism for their fervent support of Jerusalem and adjoining territories referred to as the Holy Lands by many Quoting the religious texts of Jews Torah Tanakh Talmud Christians Bible and Muslims Quran and Hadith this book provides a clear picture of why the Muslims Jews and Christians hold Jerusalem so close to their hearts The quoted verses of the religious texts in Quran Bible and Torah will make you appreciate the religious significance of Jerusalem for the various faiths and the conflicts that has plagued that region for centuries The following are some of the topics covered in this book Verses about Jerusalem in Torah Jewish scriptures and Quran Jewish beliefs about Aaron building the calf in Jerusalem at Temple Mount Quran and Torah s different accounts of the story of the calf built in Jerusalem for worship by Children of Israel Select Talmud references to Jerusalem Select Quranic references to Jerusalem Quranic verses about Children of Israel in Jerusalem How the World Zionist Organization pushed the cause from the Holy Land to the formation of Israel How the World Zionist Organization managed to declare independence of Israel The Aliyah Jewish immigration to Israel and Jerusalem Summary of the wars in Israel Religious Reasons for Evangelical Christians Support for Israel Birth of Jesus Bible and Quran s accounts Jerusalem at the Time of Jesus Islamic scholar Ibn Kathir s account of Jesus s birth according to Islamic beliefs The two versions of the day of Jesus s supposed crucifixion in Jerusalem Islamic vs Christian versions The Crusaders nine major attacks over Jerusalem and the wars with Jews and Muslims The biblical concept of Greater Israel as mentioned in Jewish holy books modern State of Jordan some parts of Syria Egypt Iraq Saudi Arabia and Turkey Status of current movements supporting Greater Israel The concept of Rebuilding of the temple Jewish beliefs about reconstruction of the temple Role of New Jerusalem in Christianity End of Times Christian Eschatology Per Islamic beliefs killing of Dajjal Anti Christ by Jesus in Israel location of Ludd toward end of times Judaism s Holy Sites in Jerusalem Islam s Holy Sites in Jerusalem The ascension to the skies by Prophet Muhammad from Jerusalem with Angel Gabriel where he met Adam Jesus Moses and other prophets Christianity s Holy Sites in Jerusalem Jerusalem under Islamic rule after Caliph Umer s conquests The takeover from Bishop Sophronius Salahuddian Ayyubi Umayyads Abbasids other Islamic rulers in Jerusalem The Ottoman Muslim s losing of Jerusalem to British The British rule over Jerusalem Jewish beliefs about King David Prophet Dawood in Islam Jewish beliefs about Solomon s Prophet Suleman in Islam Temple Destruction of Jerusalem at the hands of the Romans and the Babylonians Construction of the Solomon s Temple The issue about the United States Stance on recognition of Jerusalem as Israel s capital And more

Syriac Christianity under Late Sasanian and Early Islamic Rule G.J. Reinink,2023-07-28 The articles in this volume are concerned with the literary responses of the Syriac communities in the Middle East to the drastic political changes of the 7th

and 8th centuries in particular the Persian occupation of the eastern provinces of Byzantium under Khusrau II and the Islamic conquests and Umayyad rule Several studies discuss the influential Syriac works concerning Alexander the Great written shortly after AD 628 which present the Byzantine emperor Heraclius as a new Alexander attention is given to their polemical and propagandistic functions and to their influence on early apocalyptic texts which respond to the Arab conquests and Abd al Malik's religious propaganda at the end of the 7th century Other studies deal with the beginnings of Syriac apologetic literature in response to early Islam discussing texts of the first decades of the 8th century The remaining articles focus on the religious controversies in the East Syrian community in connection with the increasing political influence of the Syrian Orthodox in Persia by the end of the 6th and the beginning of the seventh century and the after effects of Syriac anti Islamic apologetics in a medieval encyclopedic text

Understanding the Spiritual Meaning of Jerusalem in Three Abrahamic Religions Antti Laato, 2019-08-05 Understanding the Spiritual Meaning of Jerusalem in Three Abrahamic Religions analyzes the historical social and theological factors which have resulted in Jerusalem being considered a holy place in Judaism Christianity and Islam It also surveys the transmission of the religious traditions related to Jerusalem This volume centralizes both the biblical background of Jerusalem's pivotal role as holy place and its later development in religious writings the biblical imagery has been adapted rewritten and modified in Second Temple Jewish writings the New Testament patristic and Jewish literature and Islamic traditions Thus all three monotheistic religions have influenced the multifaceted interpretive traditions which help to understand the current religious and political position of Jerusalem in the three main Abrahamic faiths

Jerusalem and Islam Charles River Editors, 2017-03-20 Includes pictures Includes quotes from the Koran and Hadith Includes online resources and a bibliography for further reading The most holy spot al quds on earth is Syria the most holy spot in Syria is Palestine the most holy spot in Palestine is Jerusalem Bayt al maqdis the most holy spot in Jerusalem is the Mountain the most holy spot in Jerusalem is the place of worship al masjid and the most holy spot in the place of worship is the Dome Thawr ibn Yazid circa 770 In the campaign leading up to the election of Donald Trump the Republican presidential candidate frequently discussed the importance of moving the U S Embassy from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem For many conservative Christian Americans and Israelis this was tantamount to the United States agreeing to Jewish control over Jerusalem As it stands now the U S has a consulate in Jerusalem yet no country houses their embassy in Jerusalem due to the conflicting claims of the Israelis and Palestinians The political issue is just one more reminder of how important Jerusalem is as both a secular and religious flashpoint One of the oldest cities in the world Jerusalem is a holy and special city to the three Abrahamic religions Judaism Christianity and Islam Throughout its more than 6 000 year history Jerusalem has been a center of contention from conflicting clans to warring states In addition to its religious significance Jerusalem's strategic location has also made the city desirable throughout history While people in the West are more familiar with Jerusalem's importance to Jews and Christians Jerusalem's particular importance to the religion of Islam is without

question one of the major sticking points in the Israeli Palestinian conflict Prior to Israeli control Jerusalem had been predominantly controlled by Muslim rulers since the 7th century and had been used as a type of political currency legitimizing the ruling dynasty's claim over the city This right of control by Muslims was viewed no more differently than control over Mecca and Medina in the Arabian Peninsula For the world's Muslim population Jerusalem is a holy site because Muslims believe the Prophet Muhammad visited Jerusalem where he ascended to heaven during the famous Night Journey There was also a period of time during the Prophet's life when Muslims prayed in the direction of Jerusalem as opposed to Mecca Just as in Judaism and Christianity Jerusalem plays a central role in End of Days prophecies in Islamic theology As a result Jerusalem has been an important symbol for Muslims for nearly 1 300 years and it has played a crucial political role throughout the history of Islamic civilization as this important city has passed from ruler to ruler and dynasty to dynasty Now that the city is again controlled by a Jewish state Jerusalem has even further implications for various religious groups and it will certainly affect the conflict wrought region Jerusalem and Islam The History and Legacy of the Holy City's Importance to Muslims examines the tumultuous history of Jerusalem and its relationship to the Islamic world Along with pictures depicting important people places and events you will learn about Jerusalem and Islam like never before

Religious Polemics in Judaism, Christianity and Islam Yohanan Friedmann, Christoph Marksches, 2025-06-30 The volume deals with polemics between Judaism Christianity and Islam as well as with internal polemics in these religions It includes subjects such as the doctrinal debates in the early centuries of Christianity concluding that they must be understood as rational discourse employed for the purpose of identity formation the debate on the question of why King David was prevented from building the Temple Christian theology in Germany in the nineteenth century spatial or visual polemics in a religiously mixed Israeli city and at Rachel's tomb and an analysis of the polemical contents of Pope Benedict XVI Regensburg address Held together by the central theme of religious polemics the volume's chronological and geographical spread from Late Antiquity through the modern period and from Europe to the Middle East will make it of interest to a wide range of scholars and interested laypersons

Contested Holiness Rivka Gonen, 2003 Sovereignty over the Temple Mount in Jerusalem is one of the most difficult problems in the ongoing Israeli Palestinian conflict Although it is a present day bone of contention its roots go back into the distant past Israelites Christians and Muslims had fought over this holy site and built on it a succession of shrines The book leads the reader into the intricate history geography and politics of this unique site It relates the roots of its holiness describes the succession of temples built on it and explains how in the twentieth century its sanctity became intertwined with the national aspirations of both Jews and Arabs It explains why the Temple Mount is considered the holiest site for the Jews and how it became holy also to the Muslims The book also explores the role of evangelical Christians who alongside a segment of the Jewish population see the Temple Mount as the center of messianic aspirations fed by the myriad of Jewish Christian and Muslim legends and myths which evolved around it The book is richly illustrated with photographs

sketches maps and plans **Christianity and Islam Under the Sultans** Frederick William Hasluck, 1929 In the spring of 1913 he the author visited Konia the ancient Iconium There he became interested in the interplay of Christianity and Islam within the Turkish empire The result of his researches is this work the first comprehensive study of Turkish folk lore and its relations with Christianity Editor s note Islamic Jerusalem and Its Christians Maher Y. Abu-Munshar, 2007-07-20 Islamic Jerusalem has a special place in the hearts of the three monotheistic religions Throughout its history it has been the site of tolerance and tensions Islamic Jerusalem and its Christians presents a critical look at historical events during the time of two key figures in the history of Islam Caliph Umar Ibn Al Khattab d 24 AH 644 CE who played a critically important role in the birth and spread of Islam and Sultan Salah al Din d 589 AH 1193 CE the legendary Saladdin of Western Crusader lore during and after the first and second Muslim conquests of Islamic Jerusalem This pioneering study uses extensive primary research to explore Muslim treatment of non Muslims in the 7th Century and in the Middle Ages while also looking in detail at the situation of Christians in Islamic Jerusalem and their reaction and attitude to conquest He analyses accounts of the communication between Salah al Din and the Crusaders and the peace negotiations between Salah al Din and Richard the Lion Heart King of England In doing so Abu Munshar counters many western and particularly orientalist writers who have portrayed Muslim treatment of Christians after the first and second Islamic conquests as similar to any occupation that Jerusalem has witnessed during its long history that Islamic conquest in these two periods turned the life of non Muslims into complete disarray A valuable source of reference for all interested in Islamic and Middle Eastern studies religion medieval history and international relations studies Islamic Jerusalem and its Christians provides a fascinating insight into how Muslim tolerance of Christians was achieved in Islamic Jerusalem **Political Violence in Judaism, Christianity, and Islam** Jonathan Fine, 2015-03-26 Religious political violence is by no means a new phenomenon yet there are critical differences between the various historical instances of such violence and its more current permutations Since the mid 1970s religious fundamentalist movements have been seeking to influence world order by participating in local political systems For example Islamic fundamentalism is at the heart of the Muslim Brotherhood in Egypt the Christian fundamental right wing has seen a resurgence in Europe and Jewish fundamentalism is behind the actions of Meir Kahane s Kach movement and the settler movement The shift in recent years from secular to religious political violence necessitates a reevaluation of contemporary political violence and of the concept of religious violence This text analyzes the evolution of religious political violence in both historical and contemporary perspectives Since religious political violence events are usually associated with the term terrorism the book first analyzes the origins of this controversial term and its religious manifestations It then outlines and highlights the differences between secular and religious political violence on ideological strategic and tactical levels before comparing the concept of Holy War in Judaism Christianity and Islam Lastly it shows how modern radical monotheistic religious groups interpret and manipulate their religious sources and ideas to advocate their political agendas including the

practice of violence A unique comparative study of religious political violence across Judaism Islam and Christianity this text features many international case studies from the Crusades to the Arab Spring **The Dhimmi** Bat Ye'or,1985 Examines the treatment of non Arab people under the rule of the Muslims and collects historical documents related to this subject

The End of Days Gershom Gorenberg,2002-05-16 In this provocative work seasoned journalist Gershom Gorenberg portrays a deadly mix of religious extremism violence and Mideast politics as expressed in the struggle for the sacred center of Jerusalem Known to Jews and Christians as the Temple Mount and to Muslims as the Noble Sanctuary this thirty five acre enclosure at the southeast corner of Jerusalem s Old City is the most contested piece of real estate on earth Here nationalism combines with fundamentalist faith in a volatile brew Members of the world s three major monotheistic faiths Judaism Christianity and Islam hold this spot to be the key to salvation as they await the end of the world and struggle to fulfill conflicting religious prophecies with dangerous political consequences Adroitly portraying American radio evangelists of the End radical Palestinian sheikhs and Israeli ex terrorists Gorenberg explains why believers hope for the End and why prominent American fundamentalists provide hard line support for Israel while looking forward to the apocalypse He makes sense of the messianic fervor that has driven some Israeli settlers to oppose peace And he describes the Islamic apocalyptic visions that cast Israel s actions in Jerusalem as diabolic plots The End of Days shows how conflict over Jerusalem and the fiery belief in apocalypse continue to have a potent impact on world politics and why a lasting peace in the Middle East continues to prove elusive Medieval Islamic Civilization: A-K, index Josef W. Meri,2006 Publisher description

Jerusalem Is Ours Iqrasense,2012-05-11 Jerusalem is Ours is one of the first books that goes back in history and delves into the religious underpinnings of the Abrahamic religions Islam Christianity and Judaism for their fervent support of Jerusalem and adjoining territories referred to as the Holy Lands by many Quoting the religious texts of Jews Torah Tanakh Talmud Christians Bible and Muslims Quran and Hadith this book provides a clear picture of why the Muslims Jews and Christians hold Jerusalem so close to their hearts The quoted verses of the religious texts in Quran Bible and Torah will make you appreciate the religious significance of Jerusalem for the various faiths and the conflicts that has plagued that region for centuries The following are some of the topics covered in this book Verses about Jerusalem in Torah Jewish scriptures and Quran Jewish beliefs about Aaron building the calf in Jerusalem at Temple Mount Quran and Torah s different accounts of the story of the calf built in Jerusalem for worship by Children of Israel Select Talmud references to Jerusalem Select Quranic references to Jerusalem Quranic verses about Children of Israel in Jerusalem How the World Zionist Organization pushed the cause from the Holy Land to the formation of Israel How the World Zionist Organization managed to declare independence of Israel The Aliyah Jewish immigration to Israel and Jerusalem Summary of the wars in Israel Religious Reasons for Evangelical Christians Support for Israel Birth of Jesus Bible and Quran s accounts Jerusalem at the Time of Jesus Islamic scholar Ibn Kathir s account of Jesus s birth according to Islamic beliefs The two versions of the day of Jesus s supposed crucifixion in

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