

Chapter 6

Psychiatry for People of African Descent in the USA

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Abstract

People of African Descent (PAD) in the USA are comprised of both African Americans—who have marched a rough terrain, from roots in Africa to crossing the ocean to the USA, experiencing enslavement and for some, to present day mass incarceration—and more recent African and Caribbean immigrants. For some African Americans, the path through American slavery has led many to exposure of significant collective and personal trauma that deeply influences their mental and physical health. For other PAD who had voluntarily immigrated to the USA, the path has been one of historical colonialism, national independence, and recent immigration. In order to effectively treat and even prevent mental disorders in PAD, it is important to know and appreciate the history, context, and dynamics that influence this diverse group of people. Without this knowledge and subsequent deliberate responses, the mental and emotional strife that some PAD face will persist. This chapter provides a description of the history, context, and dynamics that influence the mental health and wellness of PAD in the USA. The authors also identify and delineate treatment needs, suggest ways to address these needs, delineate gaps within the system, and provide recommendations for next steps. Ideally, after reading this chapter, readers will have taken one step forward along their path to better the mental health treatment of African Americans and have an idea of directions for future learning and growth. Unfortunately, our information about the recent PAD immigrants is just beginning to be unearthed, so we will need to be patient until we can speak more authoritatively about these populations' issues.

Keywords

Depression; Cortisol; Income; Schizophrenia; Serotonin.

Introduction

People of African Descent (PAD) in the USA are comprised of both African Americans—many of whom have marched a rough terrain, from roots in Africa to crossing the ocean to the USA, experiencing enslavement and for some, to present day mass incarceration—and, more recent African and Caribbean immigrants. For some African Americans, the path through American slavery has led many to exposure of

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A Descent Into African Psychiatry Joop T. V. M. de Jong, 1987 **Culture And Common Mental Disorders In Sub-Saharan Africa** Vickram Patel, 2013-10-31 The influence of culture on mental illness has been the subject of considerable academic investigation and debate in recent years This debate has provoked concerns about the validity and reliability of older methodologies which emphasised either universal characteristics of disorders which were heavily biased towards Euro American systems or the culturally relativist approach which saw psychological disorders as products largely of their own culture The new cross cultural psychiatry proposed that the integration of ethnographic and epidemiological techniques be required to enable a culture sensitive psychiatric model to emerge This monograph describes a series of research studies conducted in primary care in Harare Zimbabwe focusing on the most frequent of all psychological disorders Common Mental Disorders CMD The four consecutive studies are unique in several respects most notably the involvement of both biomedical and traditional health care providers at all stages the development of an indigenous measure of CMD for use in epidemiological investigations the examination of the relationship between local and biomedical models of psychological disorder and the sociodemographic and economic risk factors for CMD The experiences and findings of these studies provide new directions in our understanding of the contribution of culture to the presentation assessment classification and risk factors for CMD in primary care in an urban African setting The methodology used also sets out a model for epidemiological research in other areas of mental health in different cultural settings *Principles of Social Psychiatry* Craig Morgan, Dinesh Bhugra, 2010-03-04 Social psychiatry is concerned with the effects of the social environment on the mental health of the individual and with the effects of the person with a mental disorder on his her social environment The field encompasses social interventions prevention and the promotion of mental health This new edition of *Principles of Social Psychiatry* provides a broad overview of current thinking in this expanding field and will be a source of ideas both in research and for the management of mental disorder It opens by putting social psychiatry in perspective within both psychiatry and the social sciences From the patient s perspective the outermost influence is the culture in which they live followed by their neighbourhoods workmates and friends and family The next section considers how we conceptualize the social world from families through cultural identity and ethnicity to the wider social environment The book reviews the social determinants and consequences of the major mental disorders before considering interventions and service delivery at various levels to mitigate these It closes with a review of the social impact of mental illness around the world and a thoughtful essay by the editors on the current state of social psychiatry and where it is heading **Re-examining Psychology** Len T. Holdstock, 2013-08-21 First published in 2004 *Re-examining Psychology* takes a critical look at some of the principles underlying the discipline and offers an insight into alternative psychological perspectives deriving from sub-Saharan Africa Imperial Bedlam Jonathan Sadowsky, 1999-09-24 *Imperial Bedlam* is an intelligent elegantly written discussion of cross

cultural and cross disciplinary debates over the nature and determinants of madness in a colonial setting Sara Berry Johns Hopkins University Journal of African Psychology (south of the Sahara, the Caribbean, and Afro-Latin America), 1989

Mental Health and Disease in Africa Tolani Asuni,Friderun Schoenberg,Charles R. Swift,1994 This book is written from the African experience It starts with the examination of mental health development in the process of growing up from childhood through adulthood to old age followed by consideration of patterns of mental disease in Africa It also takes into account traditional facilities which are available to practitioners in the field In this revised edition the text has been updated and topical issues like AIDS and vagrant psychotics have been introduced There is also a new chapter on psychiatric emergencies

Colonialism and Psychiatry Dinesh Bhugra,Roland Littlewood,2001 This book brings together academics and clinicians from different parts of the world with different experiences of colonialism to share their experiences and analyse the impact of colonialism on mental health

Cultural Psychiatry and Medical Anthropology Roland Littlewood,Simon Dein,2000 Arguing that these disciplines are better learned from original papers than from a textbook even if such a textbook existed Littlewood and Dein anthropology and psychiatry U College London compile 16 papers some well known and some not but all they consider either canonical or representative They have preferred classic ethnographic and readable selections to drier critical synopsis typical of much recent work They provide commentary on each text with suggestions on later research and further reading and introduce the whole with a short historical overview They recommend that readers with no background in anthropology have a short dictionary of the field s terms or a general introduction to hand and likewise those new to psychiatry a small medical student s textbook on the field

Journal of Psychology in Africa (south of the Sahara, the Caribbean, and Afro-Latin America), 2008 **"Psychiatry in Nigeria"** Alexander Boroffka,2006 Newsletter on African Studies in the Netherlands, 1989 Indian Journal of Psychiatry, 2001

The African Textbook of Clinical Psychiatry and Mental Health David Musyimi Ndeti,2006 *Counselling in the African Context* Emmy Gichinga,2007

Spirituality, Personhood Development and Psychotherapy in African Societies Daniel M. Kiminyo,2004 **Africa**, 1989 Includes Proceedings of the Executive council and List of members also section Review of books Gramsci, Marxism, and Phenomenology, 1988 Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry, 1922

Treatment of Mental Disorders World Health Organization,1993 Written by an international group of experts this comprehensive text covers the latest information about the treatment of mental disorders worldwide Each section reviews an aspect of treatment in relation to disease group level of care discipline population group

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