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Copulas

*Universals in the Categorization
of the Lexicon*

Regina Pustet

Oxford Studies in Typology and Linguistic Theory

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Copulas Universals In The Categorization Of The Lexicon

Eva van Lier



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Copulas Regina Pustet, 2003-06-12 Copulas in English the verb to be are conventionally defined functionally as a means of relating elements of clause structure especially subject and complement and considered to be semantically empty or meaningless They have received relatively little attention from linguists Dr Pustet in this extensive cross linguistic study goes some way towards correcting this neglect In doing so she takes issue with both accepted definition and description She presents an analysis of grammatical descriptions of over 160 languages drawn from the language families of the world She shows that some languages have a single copula others several and some none at all In a series of statistical analyses she seeks to explain why by linking the distribution of copulas to variations in lexical categorization and syntactic structure She concludes by advancing a comprehensive theory of copularization which she relates to language classification and to theories of language change notably grammaticalization Copulas Regina Pustet, 2003 **Syntactic and Semantic Variation in**

Copular Sentences Daniel J. Wilson, 2020-07-16 This book presents a novel account of syntactic and semantic variation in copular and existential sentences in Classical Hebrew Like many languages the system of Classical Hebrew copular sentences is quite complex containing zero pronominal and verbal forms as well as eventive and inchoative semantics Approaching this subject from the framework of Distributed Morphology provides an elegant and comprehensive explanation for both the syntactic and semantic variation in these sentences This book also presents a theoretical model for analyzing copular sentences in other languages included related phenomena such as pseudo copulas It is also a demonstration of what can be gained by applying modern linguistic analyses to dead languages Citing and building off previous studies on this topic this book will be of interest to those interested in the theoretical examination of copular and existential sentences and to those interested in Classical Hebrew more specifically **The Structure of Stative Verbs** Antonia Rothmayr, 2009 This book explores the nature of stative verbs their eventuality structure and the patterns of argument realization The study shows that there is no single class of stative verbs Rather several distinct groups of verbs are found Verbs that undergo a systematic stative eventive ambiguity verbs that allow for a stative reading only and verbs that seem to have an intermediate status verbs of position and verbs of internal causation The study concludes that there is a discrete boundary between stative and eventive verbs excluding any intermediate status Stativity arises because the aspectual operators DO and BECOME are absent in the lexical semantic structure Eventivity arises if one of these is present A minimalist view on argument realization and event structure completes the book Theta features on the arguments are checked against the aspectual heads within the verb phrase **The Oxford Handbook of Word Classes** Eva van Lier, 2023 This handbook explores multiple facets of the study of word classes also known as parts of speech or lexical categories The contributions showcase the importance of word classes for the whole discipline of linguistics while also highlighting the many ongoing debates in the areas and outlining fruitful avenues for future research **Spanish Verbalisations and the Internal Structure of Lexical Predicates**

Antonio Fábregas, 2022-07-12 *Spanish Verbalisations and the Internal Structure of Lexical Predicates* provides the first comprehensive and empirically detailed theoretical analysis of the different ways in which Spanish builds verbs from nouns and adjectives. This book poses questions about the nature of theme vowels, parasynthesis and the structural relation between the three major lexical word classes from within a Neo-Constructionist framework that highlights the correlations between the syntactic and semantic behaviour of verbs and their morphological make-up. Provided within are detailed empirical descriptions of each of the nine major ways of building lexical verbs in Spanish as well as an integral analysis of those patterns that shows the significance of the contrast between them and their uses to address some foundational questions in morphological theory. *Spanish Verbalisations* will be of particular interest to researchers in formal linguistics and Spanish. The Open Access version of this book available at www.taylorfrancis.com has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 license.

Speech and Language Technologies for Low-Resource Languages Anand Kumar M, Bharathi Raja Chakravarthi, Bharathi B, Colm O'Riordan, Hema Murthy, Thenmozhi Durairaj, Thomas Mandl, 2023-05-28. This book constitutes refereed proceedings from the First International Conference on Speech and Language Technologies for Low Resource Languages SPELLL 2022 held in Kalavakkam, India, in November 2022. The 25 presented papers were thoroughly reviewed and selected from 70 submissions. The papers are organised in the following topical sections: language resources, language technologies, speech technologies, multimodal data analysis, fake news detection in low resource languages, regional fake low resource, cross domain, cross lingual and cross modal, offensive content analysis, LC4.

Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics, 2005-11-24. The first edition of ELL 1993, Ron Asher, Editor, was hailed as the field's standard reference work for a generation. Now the all new second edition matches ELL's comprehensiveness and high quality, expanded for a new generation while being the first encyclopedia to really exploit the multimedia potential of linguistics. The most authoritative up-to-date comprehensive and international reference source in its field. An entirely new work with new editors, new authors, new topics and newly commissioned articles with a handful of classic articles. The first Encyclopedia to exploit the multimedia potential of linguistics through the online edition. Ground breaking and International in scope and approach. Alphabetically arranged with extensive cross referencing. Available in print and online, priced separately. The online version will include updates as subjects develop. ELL2 includes c 7 500 000 words, c 11 000 pages, c 3 000 articles, c 1 500 figures, 130 halftones and 150 colour. Supplementary audio, video and text files online. c 3 500 glossary definitions, c 39 000 references. Extensive list of commonly used abbreviations. List of languages of the world including information on no. of speakers, language family etc. Approximately 700 biographical entries. Now includes contemporary linguists. 200 language maps in print and online. Also available online via ScienceDirect featuring extensive browsing, searching and internal cross referencing between articles in the work plus dynamic linking to journal articles and abstract databases making navigation flexible and easy. For more information, pricing options and availability, visit www.info

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Language Change at the Syntax-Semantics Interface Chiara Gianollo, Agnes Jäger, Doris Penka, 2014-12-12 Bringing together diachronic research from a variety of perspectives notably typology formal syntax and semantics this volume focuses on the interplay of syntactic and semantic factors in language change an issue so far largely neglected both in mostly lexical historical semantics as well as historical syntax but recently brought into focus by grammaticalization theory as well as Minimalist diachronic syntax The contributions draw on data from numerous Indo European languages including Vedic Sanskrit Middle Indic Greek as well as English and German and discuss a range of phenomena such as change in negation markers indefinite articles quantifiers modal verbs argument structure among others The papers analyze diachronic evidence in the light of contemporary syntactic and semantic theory addressing the crucial question of how syntactic and semantic change are linked and whether both are governed by similar constraints principles and systematic mechanisms The volume will appeal to scholars in historical linguistics and formal theories of syntax and semantics

Lexicalization and Language Change Laurel J. Brinton, Elizabeth Closs Traugott, 2005-10-27 Lexicalization a process of language change has been conceptualized in a variety of ways Broadly defined as the adoption of concepts into the lexicon it has been viewed by syntacticians as the reverse process of grammaticalization by morphologists as a routine process of word formation and by semanticists as the development of concrete meanings In this up to date survey Laurel Brinton and Elizabeth Traugott examine the various conceptualizations of lexicalization that have been presented in the literature In light of contemporary work on grammaticalization they then propose a new unified model of lexicalization and grammaticalization Their approach is illustrated with a variety of case studies from the history of English including present participles multi word verbs adverbs and discourse markers as well as some examples from other Indo European languages The first review of the various approaches to lexicalization this book will be invaluable to students and scholars of historical linguistics and language change

Deictics, Copula and Focus in the Ethiopian Convergence Area Joachim Crass, Ronny Meyer, 2007 Covers Cushitic Omotic and Semitic

Studies in Language, 2007 **Annual Workshop on Formal Approaches to Slavic Linguistics**, 2005

Encyclopedia of Language & Linguistics E. K. Brown, 2006 *Journal of Portuguese Linguistics*, 2004 *Language*, 2007 *Relators and Linkers* Marcel den Dikken, 2006 Presents a syntax of predication and Predicate

Inversion that emphasizes meaningless elements called RELATORS and LINKERS that play an essential role in the establishment and syntactic manipulation of predication relationships

Mémoires de la Société finno-ougrienne Suomalais-ugrilainen Seura, 2011 *Journal of Linguistics*, 2017

Parts of Speech and Dependent Clauses Eva Helena

van Lier, 2009

Adopting the Track of Appearance: An Emotional Symphony within **Copulas Universals In The Categorization Of The Lexicon**

In some sort of used by monitors and the ceaseless chatter of fast interaction, the melodic beauty and emotional symphony created by the written term usually fade into the backdrop, eclipsed by the constant sound and disruptions that permeate our lives. Nevertheless, nestled within the pages of **Copulas Universals In The Categorization Of The Lexicon** a wonderful fictional value brimming with organic emotions, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Crafted by a masterful composer of language, that interesting masterpiece conducts viewers on a mental trip, skillfully unraveling the concealed tunes and profound influence resonating within each carefully crafted phrase. Within the depths with this emotional evaluation, we will discover the book is key harmonies, analyze its enthralling publishing type, and submit ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

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