
DETERRENCE

IN THE
SECOND NUCLEAR AGE



Keith B. Payne

Deterrence In The Second Nuclear Age

Christopher M Stone



Deterrence In The Second Nuclear Age:

Deterrence in the Second Nuclear Age Keith B. Payne, 2021-10-21 Keith Payne begins by asking Did we really learn how to deter predictably and reliably during the Cold War He answers cautiously in the negative pointing out that we know only that our policies toward the Soviet Union did not fail What we can be more certain of in Payne s view is that such policies will almost assuredly fail in the Second Nuclear Age a period in which direct nuclear threat between superpowers has been replaced by threats posed by regional rogue powers newly armed with chemical biological or nuclear weapons The fundamental problem with deterrence theory is that it posits a rational hence predictable opponent History frequently demonstrates the opposite Payne argues that as the one remaining superpower the United States needs to be more flexible in its approach to regional powers *The Second Nuclear Age* Colin S. Gray, 1999 The author takes issue with the complacent belief that a happy mixture of deterrence arms control and luck will enable humanity to cope adequately with weapons of mass destruction arguing that the risks are ever more serious Detering the Unthinkable Christopher M Stone, 2020-07-19 Since the end of the Cold War thinking about space deterrence at the nuclear threshold has been virtually ignored as unrealistic and unthinkable However with the advent of a second nuclear age where multiple players are now finding renewed utility in thermonuclear weapons coupled with proliferated missile technology and space access the former concepts of escalation control and recent concepts like space mission assurance and resilience may not be sufficient to deter nuclear threshold space deterrence scenarios propagated by rogue states Using comparative analysis and theory testing methodology this research will explore the history of United States posture and thoughts regarding space and nuclear deterrence with an alternative framework for space deterrence a tiered tailored framework A more tailored approach based upon strategic cultural and behavioral analysis behind force postures of offensive space superiority and damage limitation capability enable a more flexible and survivable posture for Tier 1 space deterrence in the second nuclear age Special Issue ,2003 *Posturing American Space Deterrence for the Second Nuclear Age* Christopher M. Stone, 2018 Since the end of the Cold War thinking about space deterrence at the nuclear threshold has been virtually ignored as unrealistic and unthinkable However with the advent of a second nuclear age where multiple players are now finding renewed utility in thermonuclear weapons coupled with proliferated missile technology and space access the former concepts of escalation control and recent concepts like space mission assurance and resilience may not be sufficient to deter nuclear threshold space deterrence scenarios propagated by rogue states Using comparative analysis and theory testing methodology this research will explore the history of United States posture and thoughts regarding space and nuclear deterrence with an alternative framework for space deterrence a tiered tailored framework A more tailored approach based upon strategic cultural and behavioral analysis behind force postures of offensive space superiority and damage limitation capability enable a more flexible and survivable posture for Tier 1 space deterrence in the second nuclear age Abstract *Strategy in the*

Second Nuclear Age Toshi Yoshihara, James R. Holmes, 2012-12-01 A second nuclear age has begun in the post Cold War world Created by the expansion of nuclear arsenals and new proliferation in Asia it has changed the familiar nuclear geometry of the Cold War Increasing potency of nuclear arsenals in China India and Pakistan the nuclear breakout in North Korea and the potential for more states to cross the nuclear weapons threshold from Iran to Japan suggest that the second nuclear age of many competing nuclear powers has the potential to be even less stable than the first Strategy in the Second Nuclear Age assembles a group of distinguished scholars to grapple with the matter of how the United States its allies and its friends must size up the strategies doctrines and force structures currently taking shape if they are to design responses that reinforce deterrence amid vastly more complex strategic circumstances By focusing sharply on strategy that is on how states use doomsday weaponry for political gain the book distinguishes itself from familiar net assessments emphasizing quantifiable factors like hardware technical characteristics and manpower While the emphasis varies from chapter to chapter contributors pay special heed to the logistical technological and social dimensions of strategy alongside the specifics of force structure and operations They never lose sight of the human factor the pivotal factor in diplomacy strategy and war

Extended Deterrence in the Second Nuclear Age Evan Braden Montgomery, 2016 Ever since the early days of the Cold War extended nuclear deterrence has been one of the most important but challenging aspects of American strategy During the past 25 years however many of the extended deterrence dilemmas that preoccupied U S policymakers in the past ceased to be a major source of concern That is starting to change With the return of great power security competition and the emergence of a second nuclear era a number of questions have once again become relevant Is the United States current approach to extended nuclear deterrence likely to remain adequate Does it have the right tools in place to prevent competitors from challenging the status quo and to convince allies that they can rely on Washington If not how might it adapt its extended nuclear deterrence posture to preserve stability across the regions that concern it most This report provides an overview of U S extended nuclear deterrence commitments and how Washington plans to uphold them describes the main challenges to extended nuclear deterrence in Europe East Asia and the Middle East and sketches out what updated extended nuclear deterrence postures might look like across all three regions in light of these challenges **Conventional**

Deterrence in the Second Nuclear Age, 2009 Deterrence is once again a topic of discussion and debate among US defense and policy communities Although the concept has received comparatively little attention since the end of the Cold War it seems poised to take center stage in America s national security policy during the coming decades With two ongoing wars already straining the military concerns about a recalcitrant and militarized Russia Iran s continued uranium enrichment activities North Korea s nascent nuclear arsenal and top to bottom military modernization in China adversary specific deterrence strategies will likely become a prominent component of national and international security in an increasingly multipolar world **Strategic Stability in the Second Nuclear Age** Gregory D. Koblentz, 2014-11-01 The world has

entered a second nuclear age shaped by rising nuclear states and military technologies Gregory Koblentz argues that the United States should work with the other nuclear armed states to manage threats to nuclear stability in the near term and establish processes for multilateral arms control efforts over the longer term

Nuclear Deterrence in the Second Nuclear Age John Ashok Varadarajan, 2000

The Global Third Nuclear Age Andrew Futter, Ludovica Castelli, Cameron Hunter, Olamide Samuel, Francesca Silvestri, Benjamin Zala, 2025-01-17 This book provides an in depth examination of the technological geopolitical and normative pressures driving the world into a new more complex and potentially more dangerous Third Nuclear Age By adopting an innovative framework for analysis the book challenges the constrained focus of much of the existing literature by explaining that the pathways to nuclear security for different actors across the globe will vary considerably in this new context It argues that the Third Nuclear Age will be defined by friction and conflict between Nuclear Traditionalists Technological Transformers Hedgers and Balancers and Activists and Protestors as different interests and visions of the nuclear future clash The book draws on dozens of interviews and non English language sources to provide a global approach and looks at the security politics driving the political debate in 20 different countries across the globe This book will be of much interest to students of nuclear politics security studies and International Relations The Open Access version of this book available at www.taylorfrancis.com has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4.0 license

Nuclear Weapons in the Information Age Stephen J. Cimbala, 2012-02-02 In today's information age the coexistence of nuclear weapons with advanced conventional weapons and information based concepts of warfare is a military contradiction Nuclear deterrence was initially predicated on geopolitical military and technical assumptions These were based on Cold War politics rational deterrence theory the concept of mutual vulnerability and the fact that information and technology diffusion were limited Today however far from being obsolete nuclear and other weapons of mass destruction have not only survived but have become weapons for states that face security threats including perceived threats of nuclear blackmail or expectation of conflicts This study focuses on this unplanned coexistence of two distinct arts of war including the possibility that states like the U.S. may be held hostage to nuclear blackmail by outlier regimes or terrorists such as North Korea It shows that restricting nuclear proliferation should still be on the agenda of policymakers and calls for a revitalized global nonproliferation regime This unique survey by a leading expert will appeal to anyone interested in arms control nuclear proliferation and defense policy

South Asia's Nuclear Security Bhumitra Chakma, 2014-12-17 South Asia is often viewed as a potential nuclear flashpoint and a probable source of nuclear terrorism But how valid are such perceptions This book seeks to address this question and assesses the region's nuclear security from two principal standpoints First it evaluates the robustness of the Indo Pakistani mutual deterrence by analysing the strength and weaknesses of the competing arguments regarding the issue It also analyses the causes and consequences of nuclear arms race between India and Pakistan the nature of deterrence structure in the region and the

challenges of confidence building and arms control between the two countries in order to assess the robustness of South Asia's nuclear deterrence. Second, it assesses the safety and security of the nuclear assets and nuclear infrastructure of India and Pakistan. The author holds that the debate on South Asia's nuclear security is largely misplaced because the optimists tend to overemphasise the stabilising effects of nuclear weapons and the pessimists are too alarmists. It is argued that while the risks of nuclear weapons are significant, it is unlikely that India and Pakistan will give up their nuclear arsenals in the foreseeable future. Therefore, what needs to happen is that while nuclear elimination should be the long-term goal, in the interim years the two countries need to pursue minimum deterrence policies to reduce the likelihood of deterrence failure and the possibility of obtaining fissile materials by non-state actors.

Psychology of a Superpower Christopher Fettweis, 2018-05-15. With the collapse of the Soviet Union, the United States was left as the world's sole superpower, which was the dawn of an international order known as unipolarity. The ramifications of imbalanced power extend around the globe, including the country at the center. What has the sudden realization that it stands alone atop the international hierarchy done to the United States? In *Psychology of a Superpower*, Christopher J. Fettweis examines how unipolarity affects the way U.S. leaders conceive of their role, make strategy, and perceive America's place in the world. Combining security strategy and psychology, Fettweis investigates how the idea of being number one affects the decision-making of America's foreign policy elite. He examines the role the United States plays in providing global common goods such as peace and security, the effect of the Cold War's end on nuclear weapon strategy and policy, the psychological consequences of unbalanced power, and the grand strategies that have emerged in unipolarity. Drawing on psychology's insights into the psychological and behavioral consequences of unchecked power, Fettweis brings new insight to political science's policy analysis toolkit. He also considers the prospect of the end of unipolarity, offering a challenge to widely held perceptions of American indispensability and asking whether the unipolar moment is worth trying to save. *Psychology of a Superpower* is a provocative rethinking of the risks and opportunities of the global position of the United States with significant consequences for U.S. strategy, character, and identity.

Modern Military Strategy Elinor C. Sloan, 2016-10-11. This textbook provides a comprehensive introduction to post-Cold War military theory for students of strategic studies. This second edition has been fully revised and updated, including a new chapter on peacekeeping and examining contemporary strategic thought on the conduct of war in the sea, land, air, nuclear, space, and cyber domains, as well as irregular warfare. Each chapter identifies contemporary strategic thinkers in a particular area, examines strategic thought through the lens of identifiable themes, and discusses the ideas of classical strategists to provide historical context. Examples of the link between the use of military force and the pursuit of political objectives are presented, such as airpower against ISIS and in Libya, counterinsurgency in Afghanistan, and Iraq counterpiracy operations off the coast of Africa and the Stuxnet virus in Iran. The chapters identify trends, statements, and principles that indicate how military power can best be employed to effect political ends, while the conclusion paints an overall picture of the relationship between

classic and contemporary strategic thinking within each warfare domain This book will be essential reading for students of strategic studies war studies and military history and is highly recommended for students of security studies and international relations in general Fault Lines in a Rising Asia Chung Min Lee, 2016-04-19 Asia has already risen by most hard power measures But without an understanding of the downsides of Asia's rise the conventional narrative is incomplete misleading and inaccurate Chung Min Lee explores the fundamental dichotomy that defines contemporary Asia While the region has been an unparalleled economic success it is also home to some of the world's most dangerous diverse and divisive challenges Contrary to prevailing wisdom he says Asia's rise doesn't mean the demise of the West Asia's rise over the past four decades is one of the most significant geopolitical and geoeconomic developments in world affairs as evinced by China's and more recently India's accelerated economic growth Yet the conventional narrative of Asia's rise is incomplete if not misleading given the fundamental dichotomy that defines contemporary Asia a region with unparalleled economic success but also home to the world's most dangerous diverse and divisive security military and political challenges How the strategically consequential Asian states manage to ameliorate or even overcome traditional geopolitical tinderboxes across the Taiwan Strait the Korean Peninsula and the Indian subcontinent and new zones of strategic competition such as the South China Sea is to go to have a profound impact on the shaping of regional order well into the 21st century

Strategic Stability in the Second Nuclear Age Gregory D. Koblentz, 2022 **Deterrence in the Third Nuclear Age** Pierre Vandier, 2025-03-07 This book explains the evolution of nuclear doctrines along the 20th century and the beginning of the 21st in an evolving geopolitical context particularly the potential use of nuclear weapons to blackmail or aggressively sanctuarize territorial gains as it has been demonstrated by Russia in Ukraine After five decades of the Cold War known as the first nuclear age the world attempted to eliminate nuclear weapons through treaties and disarmament initiatives This marked the second nuclear age where peace efforts fostered hope that these weapons might become obsolete However during the first decade of the 21st century cracks began to appear in this ambition notably with North Korea's withdrawal from the Nuclear Non Proliferation Treaty Today the nuclear factor dominates the geopolitical landscape in a new and alarming way New players have emerged some of whom do not adhere to the rules established during the Cold War Russia for example resorted to nuclear blackmail against the West in the early days of its invasion of Ukraine This marks the onset of a third nuclear age characterized by greater complexity increased volatility and the presence of new actors who are dangerously navigating their learning curves **Space-based Counterforce in the Second Nuclear Age** Brent David Ziarnick, 2015 Some scholars argue that the world has entered the Second Nuclear Age in which nuclear proliferation has invalidated traditional deterrence assumptions Air Force leaders believe this new multipolar proliferated world requires new ideas concepts and analyses To address this concern this paper explores the possibility of limited nuclear wars and how the United States may respond to them In doing so it reopens the debate between Thomas Schelling and Herman Kahn regarding

the nature of deterrence and reconsiders one of Strategic Air Command's boldest strategic weapons system proposals. The paper combines modern nuclear scholarship with recently declassified Air Force documents from the 1960s to argue that the Second Nuclear Age will require a more Kahn-like escalation dominance deterrence posture rather than the Schelling-inspired balance of terror deterrence that guided Cold War postures. Further, the old nuclear Triad may no longer be sufficient. The paper concludes that space-based nuclear deterrence may be the only method to establish true dominance and that Project Orion, an audacious plan championed by SAC General Thomas Power to develop advanced spaceships propelled by nuclear explosives, may be a vital strategic capability to ensure the United States can reliably deter adversaries in the Second Nuclear Age.

Abstract **The Second Nuclear Age** Paul Bracken, 2012-11-13 Drawing on years of experience analyzing defense strategy, the author advocates for renewed U.S. attention to nuclear weapons and discusses how their presence will transform the way crises develop and escalate.

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